

Photocouplers Optically Isolated Delta-Sigma Modulator

TLP7830

1. Applications

- · Motor phase and rail current sensing
- · Power inverter current and voltage sensing

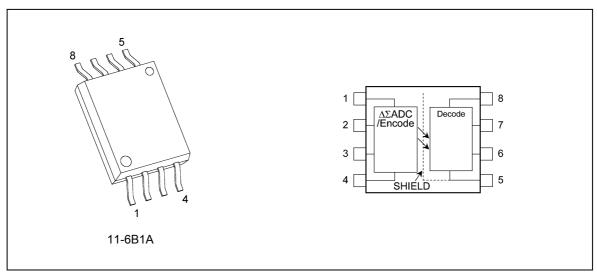
2. General

The TLP7830 is a 1-bit, second-order sigma-delta (Σ - Δ) modulator converts an analog input signal into a high-speed data stream with galvanic isolation based on optical coupling technology.

3. Features

- (1) Output clock frequency: 10 MHz (typ.)
- (2) 16 bits resolution no missing codes [ENOB:12 bits(typ.)]
- (3) Integral non-linearity: 4 LSB (typ.)
- (4) Input offset voltage: 0.6 mV (typ.)
- (5) Operating temperature range: -40 to 105 °C
- (6) Common-mode transient immunity: 15 kV/μs (min)

4. Packaging and Pin Assignment

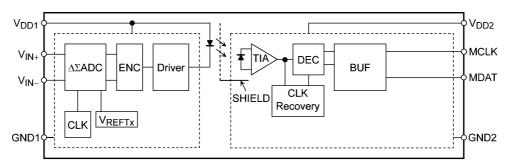


4.1. Pin Assignment

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	V_{DD1}	Input side supply voltage
2	V _{IN+}	Positive input
3	V _{IN-}	Negative input
4	GND1	Input side ground
5	GND2	Output side ground
6	MDAT	Modulator data output
7	MCLK	Modulator clock output
8	V_{DD2}	Output side supply voltage



5. Internal Circuit (Note)



Note: A 0.1- μF bypass capacitor must be connected between 1 and 4 pins and between 5 and 8 pins.

6. Principle of Operation

6.1. Mechanical Parameters

Characteristics	SO8L	Unit
Height	2.3 (Max)	mm
Creepage distances	8.0 (Min)	
Clearance	8.0 (Min)	
Internal isolation thickness	0.4 (Min)	



7. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit	
Supply Voltages		V_{DD1}, V_{DD2}		-0.5 to 6	V
Steady-state input voltages		V_{IN+}, V_{IN-}		-0.5 to 6	
Two-second transient input voltages		V_{IN+}, V_{IN-}		-6 to 6	
Digital output voltage		MCLK, MDAT		-0.5 to 6	
Operating temperature		T _{opr}		-40 to 105	°C
Storage temperature		T _{stg}		-55 to 125	
Lead soldering temperature	(10 s)	T _{sol}	(Note 1)	260	
Isolation voltage	AC, 60 s, R.H. ≤ 60 %	BV _S	(Note 2)	5000	Vrms

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note: Ceramic capacitors $(0.1 \,\mu\text{F})$ should be connected between 1 and 4 pins and between 5 and 8 pins to stabilize the operation. Otherwise, this photocoupler may not switch properly. The bypass capacitors should be placed as close as possible to each pin.

Note $1: \ge 2$ mm below seating plane.

Note 2: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.

8. Recommended Operating Conditions (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Input side supply voltage	V _{DD1}		4.5	5	5.5	V
Output side supply voltage	V _{DD2}		3	_	5.5	
Analog input voltage	V_{IN+}, V_{IN-}	(Note 1), (Note 2)	-200	_	200	mV
Ambient temperature	Ta		-40	_	105	°C

Note: The recommended operating conditions are given as a design guide necessary to obtain the intended performance of the device. Each parameter is an independent value. When creating a system design using this device, the electrical characteristics specified in this datasheet should also be considered.

Note 1: FSR = ±320 mV

Note 2: When either V_{IN+} or V_{IN-} or both are equal to or greater than V_{DD1} - 2 V (e.g., if V_{DD1} = 5 V, when V_{IN+} and/or V_{IN-} are equal to or greater than 5 V - 2 V = 3 V), isolation amplifiers go into one of the test modes. Do not raise either V_{IN+} or V_{IN-} above this voltage to keep the device in functional mode.



9. Electrical Characteristics

9.1. DC Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = -40 to 105 °C, V_{DD1} = 4.5 to 5.5 V, V_{DD2} = 3 to 5.5 V, V_{IN+} = -200 to 200 mV, V_{IN-} = 0 V)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Integral non-linearity	INL	T _a = -40 to 85 °C	-15	4	15	LSB
		T _a = 105 °C	-25	4	25	
Differential non-linearity	DNL		-0.9	0.5	0.9	LSB
Input offset voltage	Vos		-1.0	0.6	2.0	mV
Input offset voltage drift vs ambient temperature	dV _{OS} /dT _a		_	1.2	3	μV/°C
Input offset voltage drift vs input side supply voltage	dV _{OS} /dV _{DD1}		ı	150	ı	μV/V
Internal Reference Voltage	V_{REF}		-	320	_	mV
Gain error	G _E	T _a = 25 °C	-1	0.1	1	%
Gain error	G _E	T _a = -40 to 105 °C	-2	0.1	2	%
Input common-mode rejection ratio	CMRR _{IN}		-	74	_	dB
Signal-to-noise ratio	SNR	$V_{IN+} = 400 \text{ mV}_{p-p},$	68	80	_	dB
Signal-to-(noise + distortion) Ratio	SNDR	1 kHz sine wave	65	75	_	dB
Effective number of bits	ENOB		_	12	_	bits
Total harmonic distortion	THD		-	-78	_	dB
Input side supply current (V _{DD1})	I _{DD1}	V _{IN+} = 0 V	_	8.5	12	mA
Output side supply current (V _{DD2})	I _{DD2}	$V_{IN+} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DD2} = 3.3 \text{ V}$	-	4.6	7	mA
	I _{DD2}	V _{IN+} = 0 V, V _{DD2} = 5 V	_	4.9	8	mA
Low-level output voltage	V _{OL}	I _{OUT} = 200 μA	_	0.03	0.05	V
High-level output voltage	V _{OH}	I_{OUT} = -200 μ A, V_{DD2} = 3.3 V	3.1	3.2	_	V
	V _{OH}	I _{OUT} = -200 μA, V _{DD2} = 5 V	4.8	4.9	_	V
Output short-circuit current	I _{osc}			11	_	mA
Equivalent input resistance	R _{IN}		_	77	_	kΩ

Note: Tested with a Sinc³ filter with a decimation ratio of 256 (with the decimation filter output configured to 16 bits).

Note: All typical values are at V_{DD1} = 5 V, V_{DD2} = 5 V, T_a = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted.



9.2. AC Characteristics (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = -40 to 105 °C, V_{DD1} = 4.5 to 5.5 V, V_{DD2} = 3 to 5.5 V)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Output clock frequency	f _{CLK}		8.5	10	11.5	MHz
Access time after MCLK rising edge	t _a	C _L = 15 pF	_	33	45	ns
Hold time after MCLK rising edge	t _h		10	24	_	
Common-mode transient immunity	CMTI	V _{CM} = 1 kV, T _a = 25 °C	15	20		kV/μs

Note: All typical values are at $T_a = 25$ °C.

 C_L is approximately 15 pF which includes probe and stray wiring capacitance.

10. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Total capacitance (input to output)	Cs	(Note 1)	V _S = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	_	1.0		pF
Isolation resistance	R _S	(Note 1)	V _S = 500 V, R.H. ≤ 60 %	1 × 10 ¹²	1014	_	Ω
Isolation voltage	BVS	(Note 1)	AC, 60 s	5000			Vrms
			AC, 1 s in oil	_	10000	_	
			DC, 60 s in oil	_	10000		Vdc

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.



11. Characteristics Curves (Note)

 V_{IN} = 0 V. Tested with a Sinc³ filter with a decimation ratio of 256 (with the decimation filter output configured to 16 bits)

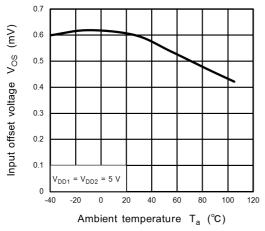


Fig. 11.1 V_{OS} - T_a

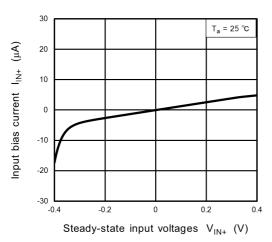


Fig. 11.3 V_{IN+} - I_{IN+}

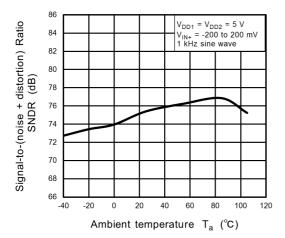


Fig. 11.5 SNDR - Ta

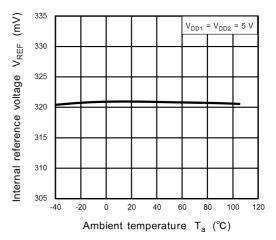


Fig. 11.2 V_{REF} - T_a

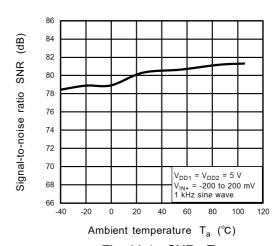
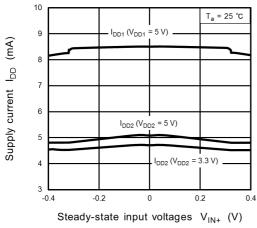


Fig. 11.4 SNR - Ta



(YEE) 8 8 8 10D1 (VDD1 = 5 V) 10D2 (VDD2 = 5 V) 10D2 (VDD2 = 3.3 V

Fig. 11.6 I_{DD} - V_{IN+}

Fig. 11.7 I_{DD} - T_a

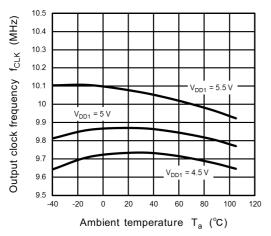


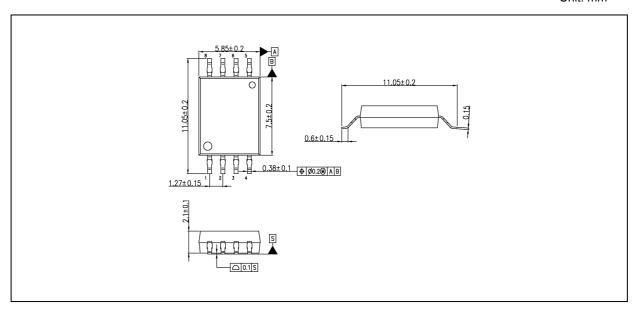
Fig. 11.8 f_{CLK} - T_a

Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.



Package Dimensions

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.205 g (typ.)

		Package Name(s)	
TOSHIE	BA: 11-6B1A		



RESTRICTIONS ON PRODUCT USE

- Toshiba Corporation, and its subsidiaries and affiliates (collectively "TOSHIBA"), reserve the right to make changes to the information in this document, and related hardware, software and systems (collectively "Product") without notice.
- This document and any information herein may not be reproduced without prior written permission from TOSHIBA. Even with TOSHIBA's
 written permission, reproduction is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration/omission.
- Though TOSHIBA works continually to improve Product's quality and reliability, Product can malfunction or fail. Customers are responsible for complying with safety standards and for providing adequate designs and safeguards for their hardware, software and systems which minimize risk and avoid situations in which a malfunction or failure of Product could cause loss of human life, bodily injury or damage to property, including data loss or corruption. Before customers use the Product, create designs including the Product, or incorporate the Product into their own applications, customers must also refer to and comply with (a) the latest versions of all relevant TOSHIBA information, including without limitation, this document, the specifications, the data sheets and application notes for Product and the precautions and conditions set forth in the "TOSHIBA Semiconductor Reliability Handbook" and (b) the instructions for the application with which the Product will be used with or for. Customers are solely responsible for all aspects of their own product design or applications, including but not limited to (a) determining the appropriateness of the use of this Product in such design or applications; (b) evaluating and determining the applicability of any information contained in this document, or in charts, diagrams, programs, algorithms, sample application circuits, or any other referenced documents; and (c) validating all operating parameters for such designs and applications.
 TOSHIBA ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR CUSTOMERS' PRODUCT DESIGN OR APPLICATIONS.
- PRODUCT IS NEITHER INTENDED NOR WARRANTED FOR USE IN EQUIPMENTS OR SYSTEMS THAT REQUIRE
 EXTRAORDINARILY HIGH LEVELS OF QUALITY AND/OR RELIABILITY, AND/OR A MALFUNCTION OR FAILURE OF WHICH MAY
 CAUSE LOSS OF HUMAN LIFE, BODILY INJURY, SERIOUS PROPERTY DAMAGE AND/OR SERIOUS PUBLIC IMPACT
 ("UNINTENDED USE"). Except for specific applications as expressly stated in this document, Unintended Use includes, without limitation,
 equipment used in nuclear facilities, equipment used in the aerospace industry, medical equipment, equipment used for automobiles,
 trains, ships and other transportation, traffic signaling equipment, equipment used to control combustions or explosions, safety devices,
 elevators and escalators, devices related to electric power, and equipment used in finance-related fields. IF YOU USE PRODUCT FOR
 UNINTENDED USE, TOSHIBA ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR PRODUCT. For details, please contact your TOSHIBA sales
 representative.
- · Do not disassemble, analyze, reverse-engineer, alter, modify, translate or copy Product, whether in whole or in part.
- Product shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any
 applicable laws or regulations.
- The information contained herein is presented only as guidance for Product use. No responsibility is assumed by TOSHIBA for any
 infringement of patents or any other intellectual property rights of third parties that may result from the use of Product. No license to any
 intellectual property right is granted by this document, whether express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise.
- ABSENT A WRITTEN SIGNED AGREEMENT, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN THE RELEVANT TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE
 FOR PRODUCT, AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT ALLOWABLE BY LAW, TOSHIBA (1) ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER,
 INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, SPECIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES OR LOSS, INCLUDING
 WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOSS OF PROFITS, LOSS OF OPPORTUNITIES, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION AND LOSS OF DATA, AND
 (2) DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES AND CONDITIONS RELATED TO SALE, USE OF PRODUCT,
 OR INFORMATION, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR
 PURPOSE, ACCURACY OF INFORMATION, OR NONINFRINGEMENT.
- GaAs (Gallium Arsenide) is used in Product. GaAs is harmful to humans if consumed or absorbed, whether in the form of dust or vapor.
 Handle with care and do not break, cut, crush, grind, dissolve chemically or otherwise expose GaAs in Product.
- Do not use or otherwise make available Product or related software or technology for any military purposes, including without limitation, for the design, development, use, stockpiling or manufacturing of nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons or missile technology products (mass destruction weapons). Product and related software and technology may be controlled under the applicable export laws and regulations including, without limitation, the Japanese Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law and the U.S. Export Administration Regulations. Export and re-export of Product or related software or technology are strictly prohibited except in compliance with all applicable export laws and regulations.
- Please contact your TOSHIBA sales representative for details as to environmental matters such as the RoHS compatibility of Product.
 Please use Product in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive. TOSHIBA ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES OR LOSSES OCCURRING AS A RESULT OF NONCOMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND REGULATIONS.