General Description

The MAX5490 precision resistor-divider consists of two accurately matched resistors with access to the ends and center of the divider. This device offers excellent resistance matching of 0.035% (A grade), 0.05% (B grade), and 0.1% (C grade). The MAX5490 provides an extremely low resistance-ratio temperature drift of 1ppm/°C (typ) over -55°C to +125°C, and has an end-to-end resistance of 100k Ω . Resistance ratios from 1:1 to 100:1 are available. Five standard ratios are available (see Table 1), and custom ratios are also available upon request. The MAX5490 is ideal for precision gain-setting applications where tight resistance matching and low temperature drift are necessary.

The MAX5490 is available in a space-saving 3-pin SOT23 package, and is guaranteed over the military -55°C to +125°C temperature range.

Industrial Process Control Instrumentation Precision Gain Setting Medical Equipment Automatic Test Equipment Base Stations

Applications

Features

- Resistance Ratios from 1:1 to 100:1
- Custom Ratios Available Upon Request
- Tight Initial Ratio Accuracy 0.035% (MAX5490A) 0.05% (MAX5490B) 0.1% (MAX5490C)
- ◆ Low 1ppm/°C (typ) Resistor-Ratio-Drift
- Up to 80V Operating Voltage Across Sum of R1 and R2
- Tiny 3-Pin SOT23 Package

MAX5490

Ordering Information*

| PART | TEMP RANGE | PIN- PACKAGE | RATIO ACCURACY (%) |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| MAX5490_AT | -55°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23-3 | 0.035 |
| MAX5490_BT | -55°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23-3 | 0.05 |
| MAX5490_CT | -55°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23-3 | 0.1 |

MAXIM

MAX5490

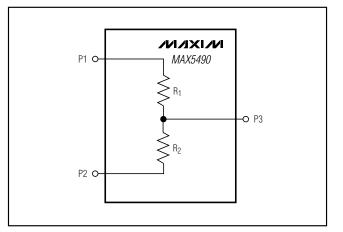
SOT23

*See the How to Order section for more details.

P1

P2 2

TOP VIEW



Block Diagram

_ Maxim Integrated Products 1

3 P3

Pin Configuration

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Voltage Between P1 and P2 | 100V |
|---|---------|
| Maximum Current into Any Pin | ±1.00mA |
| Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$) | |
| 3-Pin SOT23 (derate 7.1mW/°C above +70°C) | 571.4mW |
| 3-Pin SOT23 (θ _{J-A}) | 141°C/W |

| Operating Temperature Range | 55°C to +125°C |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Junction Temperature | +150°C |
| Storage Temperature Range | 65°C to +150°C |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) | +300°C |

and is guaranteed by design, not production tested.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(T_A = -55^{\circ}C \text{ to } + 125^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | ТҮР | MAX | UNITS |
|---|--------|---|-----|-------|--------|-------------------|
| | | MAX5490_A, T _A = +25°C | | | ±0.035 | |
| Initial Resistor Ratio Error (Note 2) | | MAX5490_B, T _A = +25°C | | | ±0.05 | % |
| | | MAX5490_C, T _A = +25°C | | | ±0.1 | |
| Resistance-Ratio Temperature | | 1:1 ≤ ratio ≤ 10:1 | | 1 | 2 | ppm/°C |
| Coefficient (Note 3) | | $10:1 \le \text{ratio} \le 25:1$ | | 2 | 4 | |
| Absolute Temperature Coefficient of Resistance | TCR | (Note 4) | | 35 | | ppm/°C |
| Voltage Coefficient of Resistance | VCR | (Note 5) | | 0.1 | | ppm/V |
| End-to-End Resistance $(R_1 + R_2)$ | | $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ | 95 | 100 | 105 | kΩ |
| Continuous Working Voltage Between P1 and P2 | VP1-P2 | | -80 | | +80 | V |
| Continuous Current | | I _{R1} , I _{R2} | | | 840 | μA |
| P1, P2, P3 Capacitance | | | | 2 | | рF |
| Maximum Power Rating | | | | 67.2 | | mW |
| Resistance Ratio Long-Term Stability | | 2000 hours at +70°C | | ±0.03 | | % |
| -3dB Bandwidth | f3dB | 1:1 ratio (Note 6) | | 3 | | MHz |
| Thermal Noise | | | | 45 | | μV _{RMS} |
| Current Noise | | In accordance with MIL-STD-2020 method 30B | | -25 | | dB |

Note 1: The MAX5490 is 100% production tested at T_A = +25°C. Specifications over -55°C to +125°C are guaranteed by design and characterization.

Note 2: Testing conditions: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, $V_{P1-P2} = 10V$ and 80V.

Note 3: Resistance-ratio temperature coefficient is defined as

For ratios from 25:1 to 100:1, contact factory.

 $\Delta \left(\frac{\mathsf{R}_1}{\mathsf{R}_2}\right)$ $\frac{\overline{R_1}}{R_2} \times \Delta T$

Note 4: Absolute TCR is defined as $\frac{\Delta(R_1 + R_2)}{(R_1 + R_2) \times \Delta T}$ and is tested at 10V and 80V.

M/X/M

 $\frac{\overline{R_1}}{R_2} \times \Delta V$

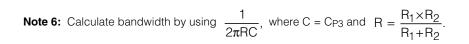
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(T_A = -55°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

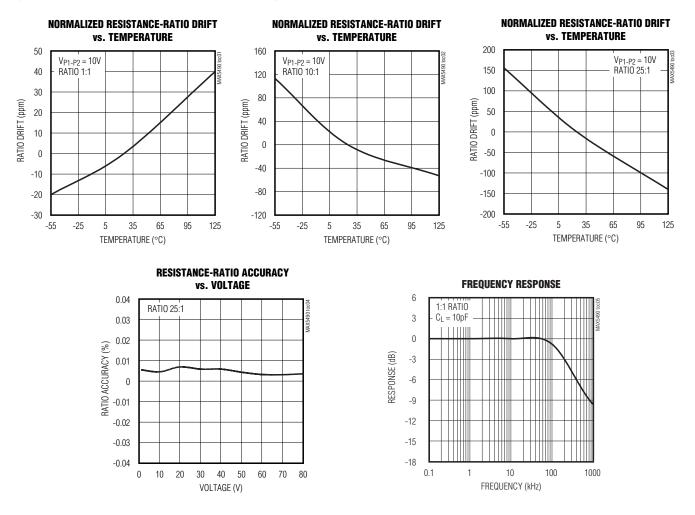
Note 5: Resistance-ratio voltage coefficient is defined as

 $\Delta \left(\frac{R_1}{R_2}\right)$ and is guaranteed by design, not production tested.

Typical Operating Characteristics



 $(V_{P1-P2} = 10V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$



MAX5490

/N/IXI/N

($V_{P1-P2} = 10V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.) **TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION SPECTRAL NOISE DENSITY** PLUS NOISE RESPONSE 1000 100 RATIO 1.1 1:1 RATIO SIGNAL CONNECTED TO P2 20Hz TO 20kHz BANDPASS 10 P1 GROUNDED $V_{P1-P2} = 10V$ 1 NOISE (nV/VHZ) (%) N+DH 100 0.1 HH -----Vp1_p2 = 2V 0.01 0.001 10 0.0001 10 100 1k 10 100 1k 10k 100k FREQUENCY (Hz) FREQUENCY (Hz)

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION | | |
|-----|------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | P1 | R1 Connection Terminal | | |
| 2 | P2 | R ₂ Connection Terminal | | |
| 3 | P3 | Set-Point Connection Terminal | | |

Detailed Description

As shown in the *Block Diagram*, the MAX5490 consists of two precision, low-ratio-drift resistors with an end-toend resistance of $100k\Omega$ (R₁ + R₂). P3 is the set point of the divider. The maximum working voltage of the MAX5490 is 80V. This device offers a wide range of resistance ratios (R₁/R₂) from 1:1 to 100:1 and is ideal for precision operational amplifier gain/attenuation control. A maximum initial ratio accuracy of 0.035% and a low 1ppm/°C ratio drift enhance system accuracy.

Applications Information

Self-Heating and Error

Applying a voltage across terminals P1 and P2 causes the device to heat up due to power dissipation. In highvoltage applications, consider the error in resistanceratio temperature coefficient caused by self-heating. The worst-case self-heating occurs when the operating voltage attains its maximum value. Approximate the result of power dissipation under this condition as:

$$P_{DISS} = \frac{(V_{MAX})^2}{R} = \frac{(80V)^2}{100k\Omega} = 64mW$$

The thermal resistance from junction to ambient, $\theta_{J-A,}$ for a 3-pin SOT23 package is 141°C/W. Calculate the resulting temperature rise as:

$$\Delta T = 64 \text{mW} \times 141^{\circ} \text{C/W} = 9.02^{\circ} \text{C}$$

If the ratio temperature coefficient is 1ppm/°C (typ), the total error introduced by self-heating is:

Δ

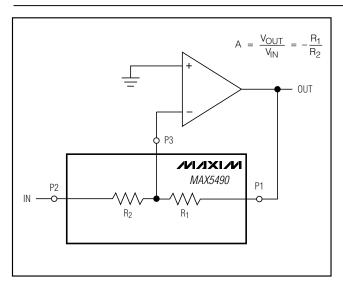
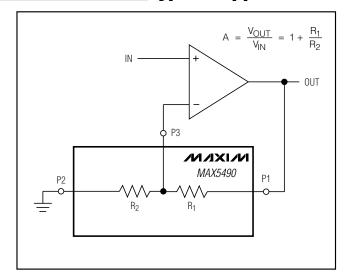


Figure 1. Inverting Amplifier Configuration



Typical Applications

MAX5490

Figure 2. Noninverting Amplifier Configuration

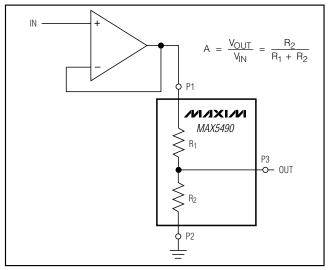


Figure 3. Buffered Attenuator

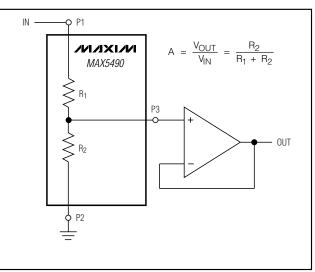


Figure 4. Attenuator with Buffer



How to Order

| PREFIX MAX 5490 V A 10000 ROOT PART NUMBER | -T |
|---|----|
| RATIO RANGE | |
| RATIO ACCURACY | |
| RESISTANCE RATIO Five number ratio designator. Ratios available from 1:1 to 100:1. Format examples: | |
| $\begin{array}{l} \text{O1000} = 1:1 \\ 02500 = 2.5:1 \\ 07538 = 7.538:1 \\ 00000 = 100:1 \end{array}$ | |
| TAPE AND REEL | |

Example Part Numbers

| PART NUMBER | RESISTOR-RATIO RANGE | RESISTOR-RATIO ACCURACY (% MAX) | RESISTOR RATIO |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| MAX5490PA02500-T | 2.000 to 2.999 | 0.035 | 2.5:1 |
| MAX5490RB03000-T | 3.000 to 3.999 | 0.05 | 3:1 |
| MAX5490UA07538-T | 7.538 to 9.999 | 0.035 | 7.538:1 |
| MAX5490VC10000-T | 10.000 to 19.999 | 0.1 | 10:1 |

Table 1. Standard Ratios*

| PART NUMBER | RESISTOR RATIO | RESISTOR-RATIO SUFFIX | RESISTOR-RATIO ACCURACY (% MAX) | TOP MARK |
|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| MAX5490GA01000-T | 1:1 | 01000 | 0.035 | FZQG |
| MAX5490GB01000-T | 1:1 | 01000 | 0.05 | FZQH |
| MAX5490GC01000-T | 1:1 | 01000 | 0.1 | FZQI |
| MAX5490MA02000-T | 2:1 | 02000 | 0.035 | FZRQ |
| MAX5490MB02000-T | 2:1 | 02000 | 0.05 | FZRR |
| MAX5490MC02000-T | 2:1 | 02000 | 0.1 | FZRS |
| MAX5490TA05000-T | 5:1 | 05000 | 0.035 | FZQJ |
| MAX5490TB05000-T | 5:1 | 05000 | 0.05 | FZQK |
| MAX5490TC05000-T | 5:1 | 05000 | 0.1 | FZQL |
| MAX5490VA10000-T | 10:1 | 10000 | 0.035 | FZQP |
| MAX5490VB10000-T | 10:1 | 10000 | 0.05 | FZQQ |
| MAX5490VC10000-T | 10:1 | 10000 | 0.1 | FZQR |
| MAX5490XA25000-T | 25:1 | 25000 | 0.035 | FZQV |
| MAX5490XB25000-T | 25:1 | 25000 | 0.05 | FZQW |
| MAX5490XC25000-T | 25:1 | 25000 | 0.1 | FZQX |

*Standard ratios are available for ordering in any quantity. Nonstandard ratios are also available for values between 1:1 to 100:1. A minimum order quantity of 10,000 units is required for nonstandard ratios. Please contact factory for more information.

Table 2. Ratio Ranges

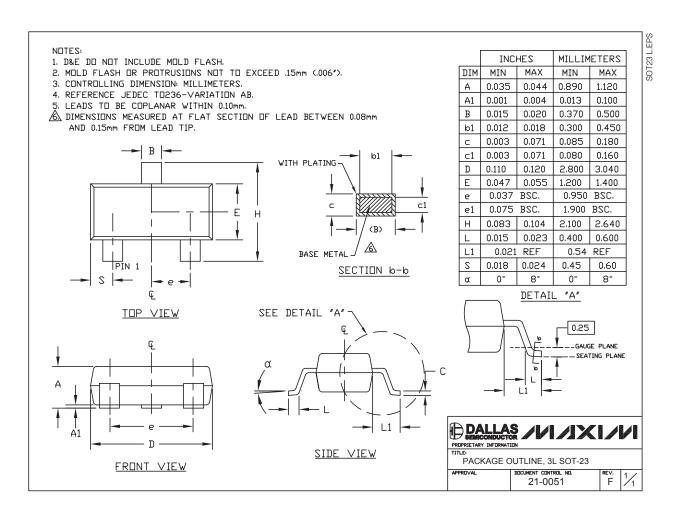
| LETTER SUFFIX | RESISTOR-RATIO RANGE | | |
|---------------|----------------------|--|--|
| G | 1.0 to 1.099 | | |
| Н | 1.1 to 1.199 | | |
| J | 1.2 to 1.399 | | |
| К | 1.4 to 1.599 | | |
| L | 1.6 to 1.899 | | |
| М | 1.9 to 2.099 | | |
| Ν | 2.1 to 2.499 | | |
| Р | 2.5 to 2.999 | | |
| R | 3.0 to 3.499 | | |
| S | 3.5 to 4.499 | | |
| Т | 4.5 to 5.999 | | |
| U | 6.0 to 8.999 | | |
| V | 9.0 to 13.999 | | |
| W | 14.0 to 24.999 | | |
| Х | 25.0 to 49.999 | | |
| Y | 50.0 to 74.999 | | |
| Z | 75.0 to 100.0 | | |

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 0 PROCESS: BICMOS

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

_____Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600

© 2005 Maxim Integrated Products Printed USA MAXIM is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.