



M.S.KENNEDY CORP.

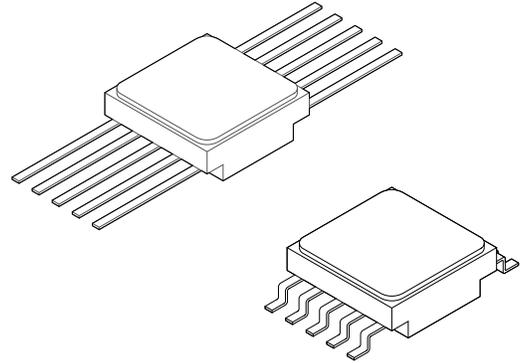
**RAD HARD PRECISION  
RAIL TO RAIL  
CURRENT SENSE**

**196RH**

**FEATURES:**



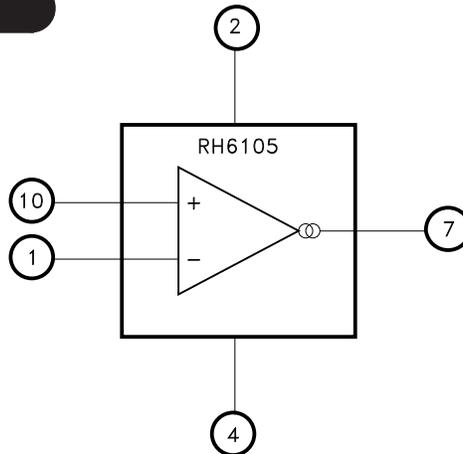
- Manufactured using **LINEAR TECHNOLOGY RH6105** Dice
- Radiation Hardened to 100 Krad(Si) (Method 1019.7 Condition A)
- Low Dose Rate Hardened to 50 Krad(Si) (Method 1019.7 Condition D)
- Neutron Tested to  $5 \times 10^{11}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup> (Method 1017.2)
- MIL-PRF-38535 Class V Screening and Order-Specific QCI Available
- MIL-PRF-38534 Class H or K Screening Available
- Very Wide Input Common Mode Range
  - Extends 44V Above V- (Independent of V+)
  - Extends -0.3V Below V-
- Wide Power Supply Range: 2.85V to 36V
- Input Offset Voltage: 400 $\mu$ V Maximum
- Gain Accuracy: 1% Max
- Gain Configurable with External Resistors
- Operating Current: 195 $\mu$ A typ.
- Slew Rate: 2V/ $\mu$ s
- Sense Input Current When Powered Down: < 1 $\mu$ A
- Full-Scale Output Current: 1mA Minimum
- Non-Rad Hard EDU's Available



**DESCRIPTION:**

The MSK196RH is a radiation hardened precision micropower current sense amplifier with a very wide input common mode range. With Over-the-Top<sup>®</sup> Technology, the MSK196RH is capable of sensing in high side or low side applications. This combined with external gain setting, and common mode and power supply rejection in excess of 100dB, make the MSK196RH well suited for a variety of current sensing applications. The MSK196RH is hermetically sealed in a 10 pin ceramic flat pack, and is available with straight or gull wing lead form.

**EQUIVALENT SCHEMATIC**



**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- High Side or Low Side Current Sensing
- Current Monitoring on Positive or Negative Supply Voltages
- Battery Monitoring
- Fuse MOSFET Monitoring
- Power Management

**PIN-OUT INFORMATION**

1 -IN	10 +IN
2 V+	9 NC
3 NC	8 NC
4 V-	7 VOUT
5 NC	6 NC

CASE = ISOLATED

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS <sup>⑨</sup>

V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage (+IN, -IN to V-)	-9.5V to 44V	T <sub>ST</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
	Differential Input Voltage	44V	T <sub>LD</sub>	Lead Temperature Range (10 Seconds)	300°C
	Total Supply Voltage from V-	36V	T <sub>J</sub>	Junction Temperature	150°C
V <sub>CC</sub>	Output Short Circuit Duration	Indefinite <sup>④</sup>	T <sub>C</sub>	Case Operating Temperature Range	
				MSK196VRH, HRH, KRH	-55°C to +125°C
				MSK196RH	-40°C to +85°C
				MSK196EDU <sup>⑪</sup>	-40°C to +85°C
				ESD Rating	Class 1B

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Test Conditions <sup>①</sup> <sup>⑩</sup>	Group A Subgroup	MSK196V/K/HRH			MSK196RH/EDU			Units
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Voltage Gain Error 1	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 25mV to 75mV	1	-1	0.1	1	-1	-	+1	%
		2,3	-1.5	0.1	1.5	-	-	-	%
Voltage Gain Error 2	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 25mV to 75mV V <sub>S+</sub> = 0V	1,2,3	-4.25	-	+2.25	-4.25	-	+2.25	%
		1	-4.5	-	+4.5	-4.5	-	+4.5	%
Input Offset Voltage 1	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 25mV; V <sub>S+</sub> = 12V	1	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	mV
		2,3	-0.9	-	0.9	-	-	-	mV
		1	-1.0	-	1.0	-1.0	-	1.0	mV
		1	-2.0	-	1.0	-2.0	-	1.0	mV
Input Offset Voltage 2	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 5mV; V <sub>S+</sub> = 0V	1	-1	-0.3	1	-1	-0.3	1	mV
		2,3	-1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	mV
		1	-1.2	-	1.2	-1.2	-	1.2	mV
Input Common Mode Rejection Ratio	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 5mV; V <sub>S+</sub> = 2.8V to 44V	4	100	120	-	100	120	-	dB
		5,6	95	-	-	-	-	-	dB
		4	90	-	-	90	-	-	dB
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 5mV; V <sub>+</sub> = 2.85 to 36V	4	98	120	-	98	120	-	dB
		5,6	94	-	-	-	-	-	dB
		4	90	-	-	90	-	-	dB
Input Current <sup>③</sup>	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0V; V <sub>S+</sub> = 3V; A <sub>V</sub> = 25 V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0V; V <sub>S+</sub> = 0V	1,2,3	-	18	30	-	18	30	uA
		-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.05	-	uA
Input Offset Current <sup>③</sup>	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0V; V <sub>S+</sub> = 3V; A <sub>V</sub> = 25 V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0V; V <sub>S+</sub> = 0V	1,2,3	-	0.35	0.8	-	0.35	0.8	uA
		-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	uA
V <sub>+</sub> Supply Current	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0V; V <sub>S+</sub> = 3V; V <sub>+</sub> = 36V	1,2,3	-	195	450	-	195	450	uA
Minimum Output Voltage	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0mV; V <sub>S+</sub> = 44V; V <sub>+</sub> = 36V	1,2,3	-	-	45	-	-	45	mV
Output High (Referred to V <sub>+</sub> )	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 120mV; A <sub>V</sub> = 100; R <sub>OUT</sub> = 10K	1,2,3	-	1.3	1.7	-	1.3	1.7	V
-3dB Bandwidth <sup>③</sup>	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 50mV; A <sub>V</sub> = 100V/V	-	-	100	-	-	100	-	kHz
Thermal Resistance <sup>②</sup>	Junction to Case @ 125°C	-	-	20.0	24.5	-	20.0	24.5	°C/W

### NOTES:

- ① Unless otherwise specified; V<sub>+</sub> = 12V, V<sub>-</sub> = 0V, V<sub>S+</sub> = 12V, R<sub>IN1</sub> = R<sub>IN2</sub> = 100W, R<sub>OUT</sub> = 5K (A<sub>V</sub> = 50), V<sub>SENSE</sub> = (V<sub>S+</sub>) - (V<sub>S-</sub>).
- ② Guaranteed by design but not tested.
- ③ Typical parameters are representative of device performance but are for reference only.
- ④ A heat sink may be required to keep the junction temperature below absolute maximum ratings.
- ⑤ Industrial grade devices shall be tested to subgroup 1 and 4 unless otherwise specified.
- ⑥ Military grade devices ("V, K, H" suffix) shall be 100% tested to subgroups 1,2,3, and 4
- ⑦ Subgroup 5 & 6 testing available upon request.
- ⑧ Subgroup 1,4 TC = +25°C  
Subgroup 2,5 TC = +125°C  
Subgroup 3,6 TC = -55°C
- ⑨ Continuous operation at or above absolute maximum ratings may adversely affect the device performance and/or life cycle.
- ⑩ Pre and post irradiation limits at 25°C, up to 100 Krad(Si) TID (Condition A) and 50 Krad(Si) TID (Condition D), are identical unless otherwise specified.
- ⑪ MSK196EDU does not use Rad Hard die, post irradiation specifications are not applicable.

## APPLICATION NOTES

### PIN FUNCTIONS

**-IN** - The -IN pin is the negative input terminal of the sense amplifier. Voltages as high as 44V can be applied to the pin, relative to the negative supply pin V-.

**+IN** - The +IN pin is the positive input terminal of the sense amplifier. Voltages as high as 44V can be applied to the pin, relative to the negative supply pin V-.

**V+** - The V+ pin is the positive power supply for the device. Operational currents are sourced from this pin independent of the voltages on the -IN and +IN pins.

**VOUT** - The VOUT pin is the output of the amplifier. The voltage at the output is a function of both the input differential ( $V_{SENSE} \pm V_{OS}$ ), and the voltage gain  $R_{OUT}/R_{IN1}$ , for  $R_{IN1} = R_{IN2}$ . (See typical application ckt for more detail)

$$V_{OUT} = R_{OUT}/R_{IN} \times (V_{SENSE} \pm V_{OS})$$

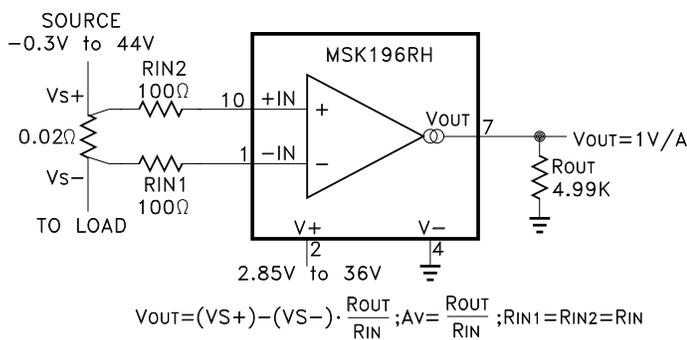
Set  $R_{IN1} = R_{IN2}$  for best accuracy

### SENSE RESISTOR

Choose a  $R_{SENSE}$  resistor value just large enough to cover the application dynamic range to minimize power dissipation losses. The low  $100\mu V$  typical offset voltage helps to maintain high resolution while minimizing power dissipation.

Kelvin connection of the input resistors to the sense resistor is recommended to minimize error in high current applications.

### TYPICAL APPLICATION CKT



### RADIATION TEST PERFORMANCE

Radiation performance curves have been generated for all radiation testing performed by MS Kennedy. These curves show performance trends throughout each test process and is located in the MSK196RH radiation test report. The complete radiation test report is available in the RAD HARD PRODUCTS section on the MSK website.

### ADDITIONAL APPLICATION INFORMATION

For additional applications information, please reference Linear Technology Corporation's® LT6105 data sheet.

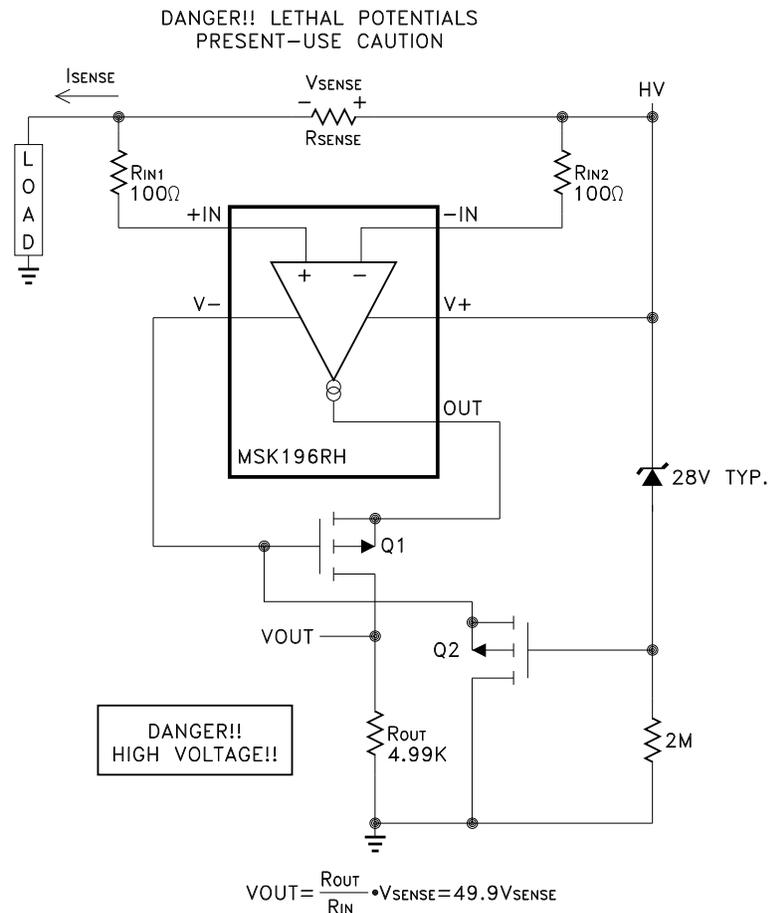
### DEVICE ASSEMBLY

Due to the bond pad size, this device is manufactured with gold wirebonds.

### HIGH VOLTAGE SENSING

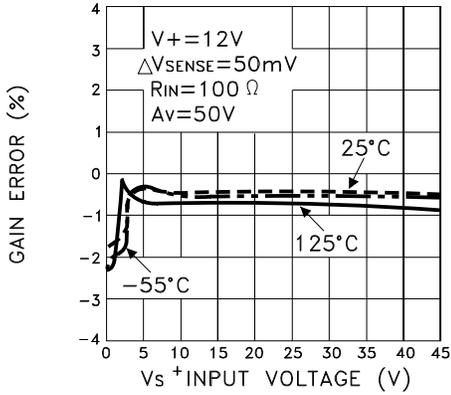
For high voltage applications, the MSK196RH can be used with external MOSFETs. The MOSFETs protect the device from the full potential of the high voltage supply. The high voltage supply is the positive rail of the device, and the Zener voltage minus the  $V_{GS(on)}$  potential of Q2 determines the negative voltage rail for the device;  $(V-) = (V+) - (V_Z - V_{GS})$ . The device can safely sense current from 0.3V below the negative rail up to 44V above it independent of high voltage supply, and deliver a ground referenced signal via Q1. The values in the application circuit are provided for reference. They may need to be adjusted based on specific application requirements.

### HIGH VOLTAGE SIMPLE CURRENT MONITOR

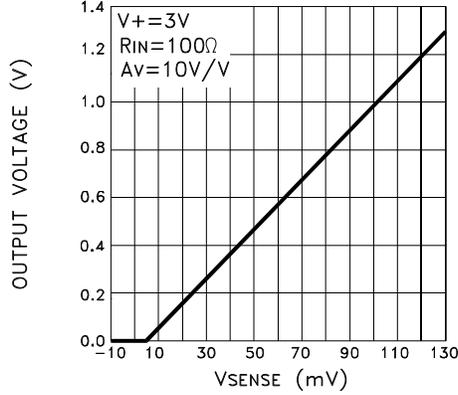


# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

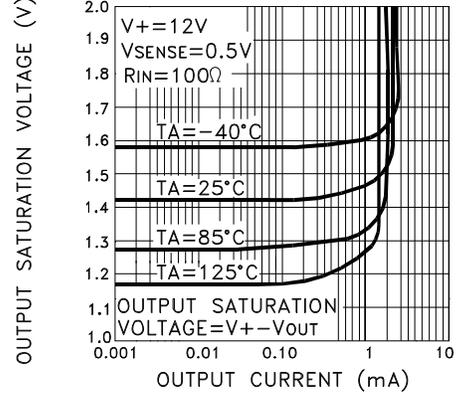
GAIN ERROR vs INPUT VOLTAGE



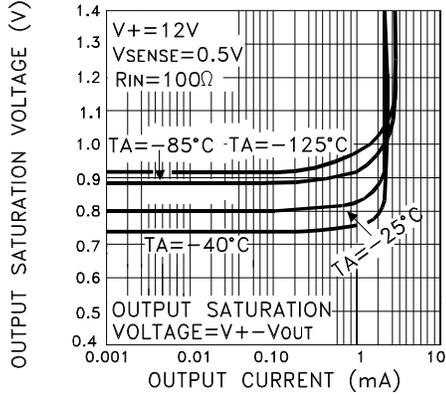
OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs  $V_{SENSE}$  VOLTAGE;  $V_{S+} = 0V$



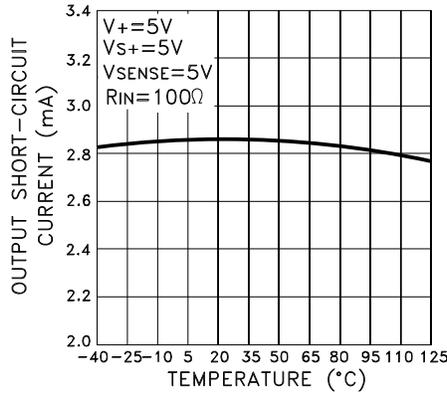
OUTPUT SATURATION VOLTAGE vs OUTPUT CURRENT  $V_{S+} = 12V$



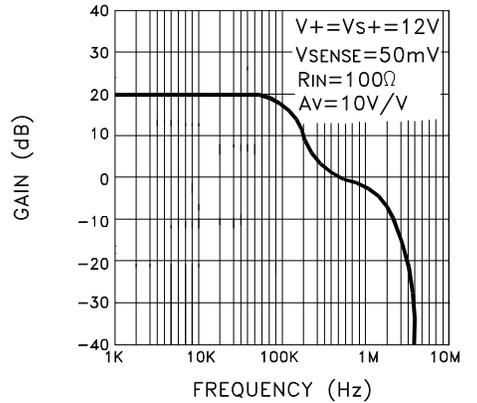
OUTPUT SATURATION VOLTAGE vs OUTPUT CURRENT  $V_{S+} = 0.5V$



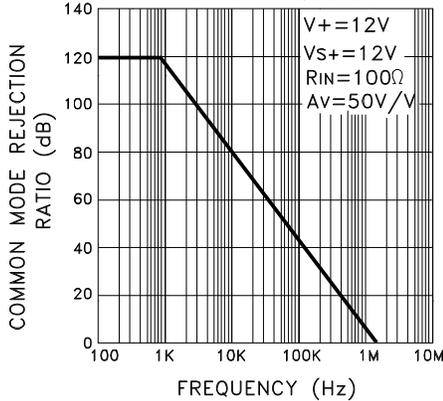
OUTPUT SHORT-CIRCUIT CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE



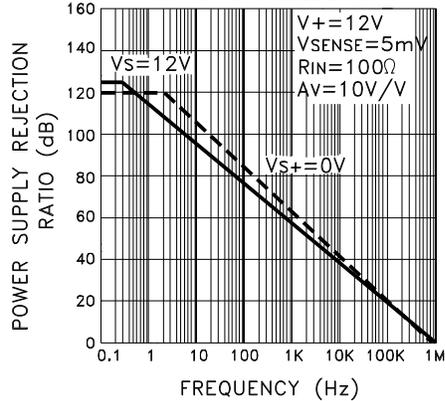
GAIN vs FREQUENCY



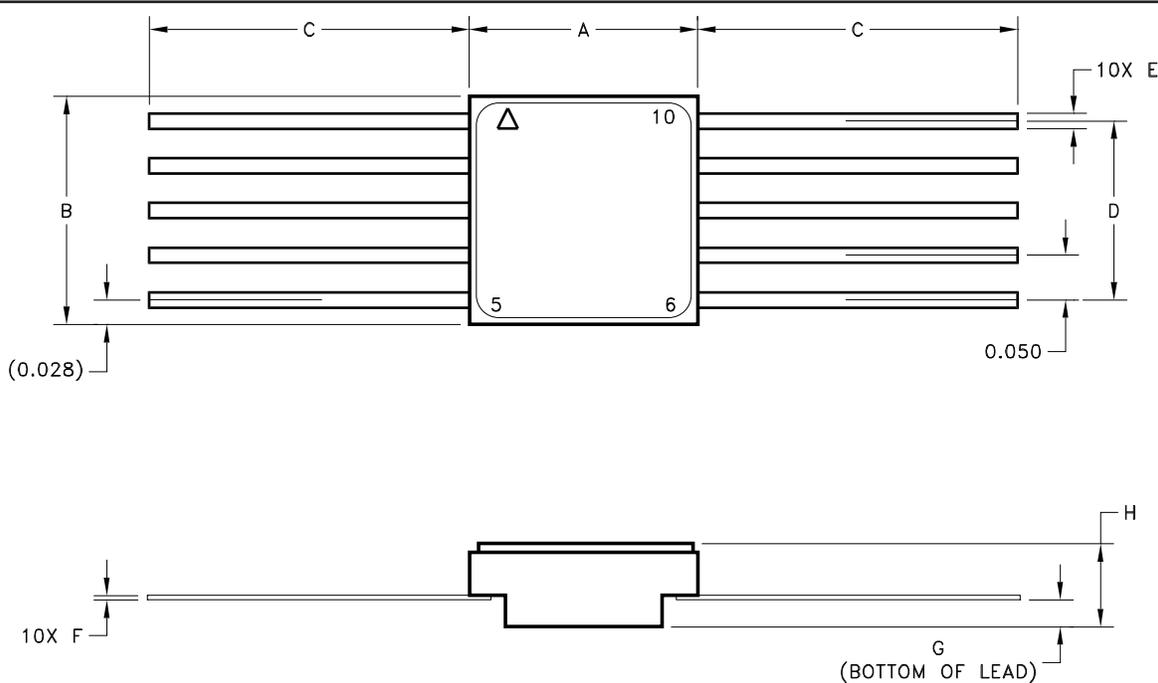
COMMON MODE REJECTION RATIO vs FREQUENCY



POWER SUPPLY REJECTION RATIO vs FREQUENCY



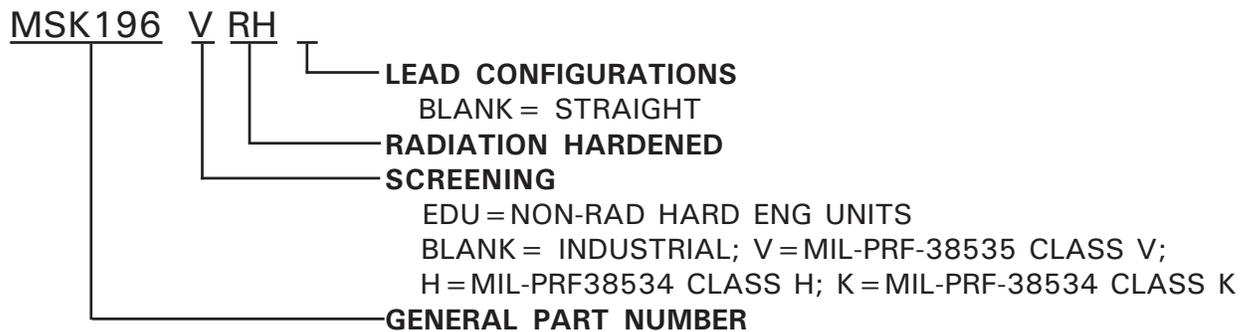
# MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ESD TRIANGLE INDICATES PIN 1  
WEIGHT = 0.36 GRAMS TYPICAL

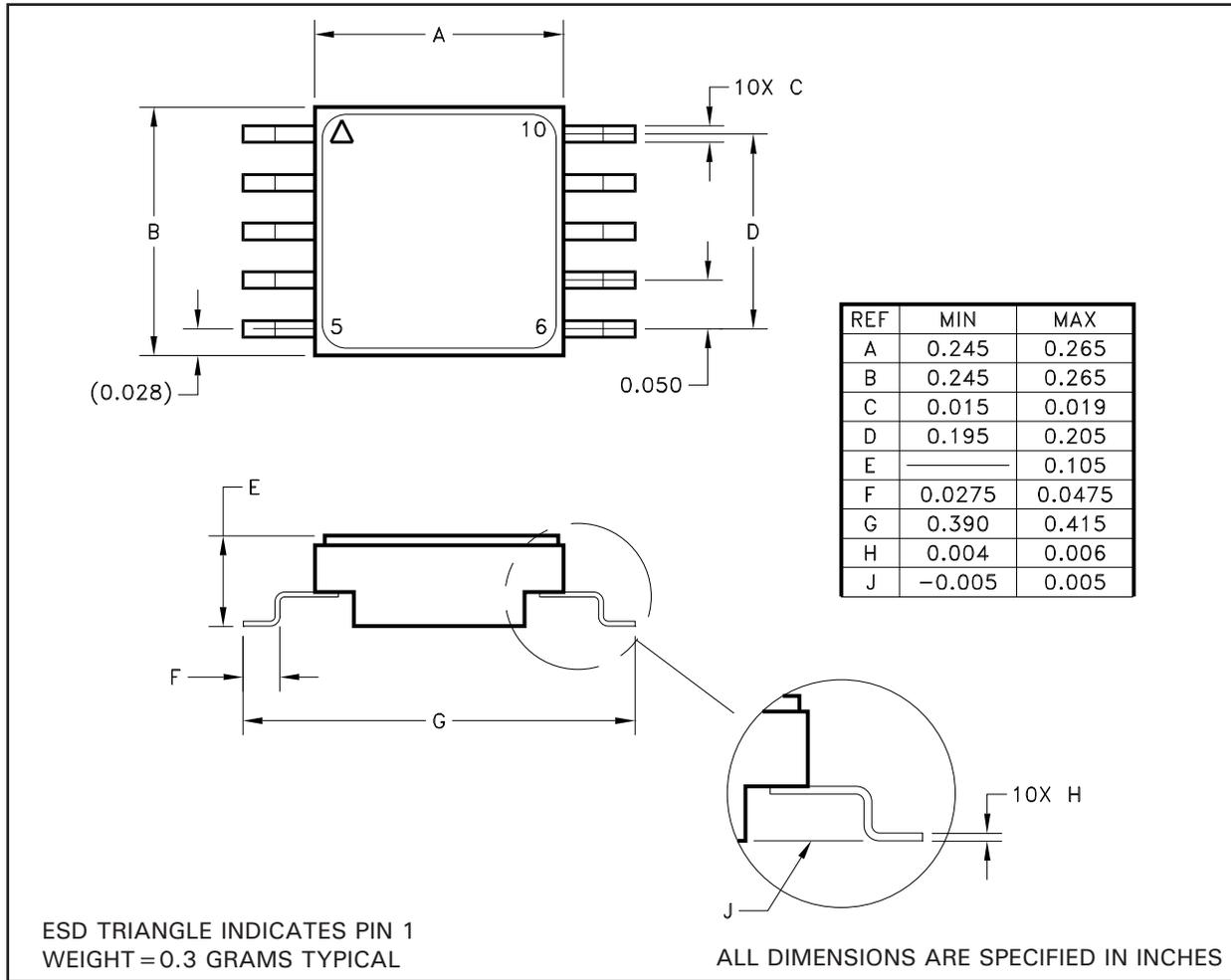
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SPECIFIED IN INCHES

## ORDERING INFORMATION



The above example is a Class V screened device with straight leads.

## MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



## ORDERING INFORMATION

**MSK196 V RH G**

**LEAD CONFIGURATIONS**

G = GULL WING

**RADIATION HARDENED**

**SCREENING**

EDU = NON-RAD HARD ENG UNITS

BLANK = INDUSTRIAL; V = MIL-PRF-38535 CLASS V;

H = MIL-PRF38534 CLASS H; K = MIL-PRF-38534 CLASS K

**GENERAL PART NUMBER**

The above example is a Class V screened device with gull wing lead form.

## REVISION HISTORY

REV	STATUS	DATE	DESCRIPTION
I	Released	04/14	Add low dose rate test bullet and adjust VOS1 post rad specifications.
J	21078	05/14	Revise V+ supply current and shutdown input current typical values.
K	21116	06/14	Add ESD rating.
L	21374	10/14	Revise RθJC.

M.S. Kennedy Corp.  
Phone (315) 701-6751  
FAX (315) 701-6752  
[www.mskennedy.com](http://www.mskennedy.com)

---

The information contained herein is believed to be accurate at the time of printing. MSK reserves the right to make changes to its products or specifications without notice, however, and assumes no liability for the use of its products. Please visit our website for the most recent revision of this datasheet.  
Contact MSK for MIL-PRF-38535 Class V QCI status.