



Anti-Alias Filters

Linear Active Filters

Description

The D68 and DP68 Series of small, fixed-frequency, precision active filters provides high-performance linear, multi-pole filtering in a compact package, with a broad range of corner frequencies and a choice of transfer functions. Individual D68 filters can serve in low-pass or high-pass applications (DP68, low-pass only) or be combined to create custom band-pass or band-reject filters. Each model comes factory tuned to a user-specified corner frequency between 1Hz and 100kHz (DP68, 1Hz to 5kHz). These fully self-contained units require no external components or adjustments. They operate with low total harmonic distortion over a wide dynamic input voltage range from non-critical $\pm 5V$ to $\pm 18V$ power supplies.

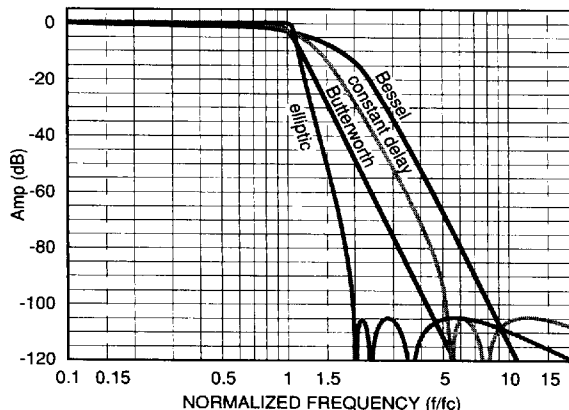
Features/Benefits:

- Low harmonic distortion and wide signal-to-noise ratio to 16 bit resolution
- Compact 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3" size minimizes board space requirements
- Plug-in ready-to-use, reducing engineering design and manufacturing cycle time
- Factory tuned, no external clocks or adjustments needed
- Broad range of transfer characteristics and corner frequencies to meet a wide range of applications

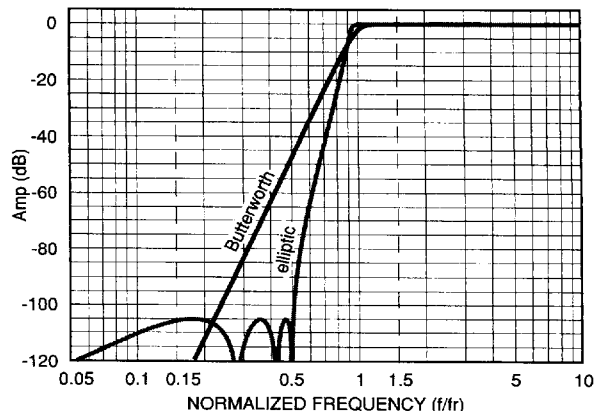
Applications

- Anti-alias filtering
- Data acquisition systems
- Communication systems and electronics
- Medical electronics equipment and research
- Aerospace, navigation and sonar applications
- Sound and vibration testing
- Real and compressed time data analysis
- Noise elimination
- Signal reconstruction

Low-Pass Frequency Response



High-Pass Frequency Response



Available Low-Pass Models:

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D68L8B & DP68L8B 8-pole Butterworth	.3
D68L8E & DP68L8E 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.77 (-80dB)	.4
D68L8EX & DP68L8EX 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.56 (-80dB)	.5
D68L8EY & DP68L8EY 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 2.00 (-100dB)	.6
D68L8L & DP68L8L 8-pole Bessel	.7
D68L8D & DP68L8D 8-pole constant delay (-80 dB)	.8
D68L8D10 & DP68L8D10 8-pole constant delay (-100 dB)	.9

Available High-Pass Models:

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D68H8B 8-pole Butterworth	.10
D68H8E 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.77 (-80dB)	.11
D68H8EX 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.56 (-80dB)	.12
D68H8EY 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 2.00 (-100dB)	.13

General Specifications:

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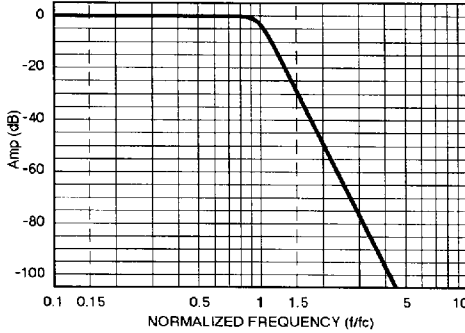
Description

The D68L8B and DP68L8B is an 8-pole low-pass Butterworth transfer function, is maximally flat, has no ripple in the pass-band, and has a monotonic roll-off at the rate of 48 dB/octave in the stopband.

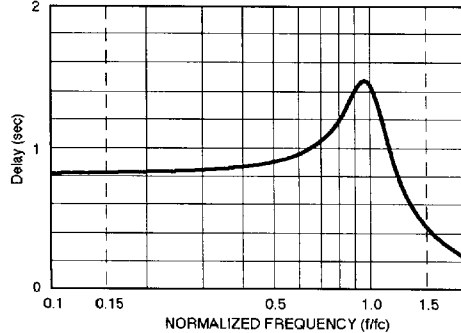
Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole Butterworth Low-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f_c	D68 1 Hz to 100 kHz DP68 1 Hz to 5 kHz
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.0 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation Rate	48 dB/octave
Cutoff Frequency f_c (-3 dB)	± 1 % max.
Stability	± 0.01 % / °C
Phase	-360°
Filter Attenuation	(theoretical)
0.12 dB	0.80 f_c
3.01 dB	1.00 f_c
60.0 dB	2.37 f_c
80.0 dB	3.16 f_c
Phase Match ²	
0 - 0.8 f_c	± 2° max. ± 1° typ.
0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c	± 3° max. ± 1.5° typ.
Amplitude Accuracy	(theoretical)
0 - 0.8 f_c	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c	± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< -100 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	200 μ V _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	50 μ V _{RMS} typ.

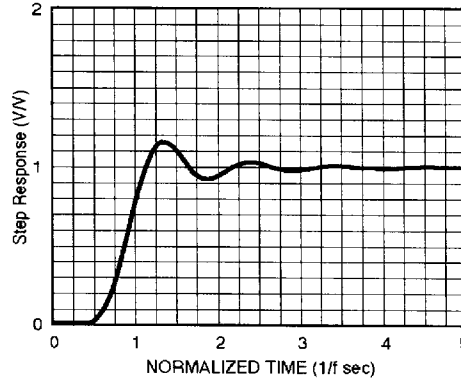
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/f_c (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.816
0.10	0.00	-29.4	.819
0.20	0.00	-59.0	.828
0.30	0.00	-89.1	.843
0.40	0.00	-120	.867
0.50	0.00	-152	.903
0.60	-0.001	-185	.956
0.70	-0.014	-221	1.04
0.80	-0.121	-261	1.19
0.85	-0.311	-283	1.29
0.90	-0.738	-307	1.40
0.95	-1.58	-333	1.48
1.00	-3.01	-360	1.46
1.10	-7.48	-408	1.17
1.20	-12.9	-445	.873
1.30	-18.2	-472	.672
1.40	-23.4	-494	.540
1.50	-28.2	-511	.448
1.60	-32.7	-526	.380
1.70	-36.9	-539	.328
1.80	-40.8	-550	.287
1.90	-44.6	-560	.253
2.00	-48.2	-568	.226
2.25	-56.3	-586	.174
2.50	-63.7	-600	.139
2.75	-70.3	-611	.113
3.00	-76.3	-621	.094
3.25	-81.9	-629	.080
3.50	-87.1	-635	.069
4.00	-96.3	-646	.052
5.00	-112	-661	.033
6.00	-125	-671	.023
7.00	-135	-678	.017
8.00	-144	-683	.013
9.00	-153	-687	.010
10.0	-160	-691	.008

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



Linear Active Filters

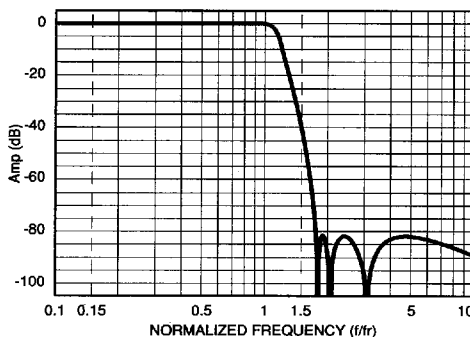
Description

The D68L8E and DP68L8E is an 8-pole, 6-zero elliptic low-pass filter, with a theoretical passband ripple of ± 0.035 dB. This response is a modified Cauer-elliptic function designed by FDI to minimize section "Qs", while maintaining a 0.035 dB / 80 dB shape factor of 1.77, an 82 dB stopband floor, and a 2-pole monotonic roll-off at high frequency.

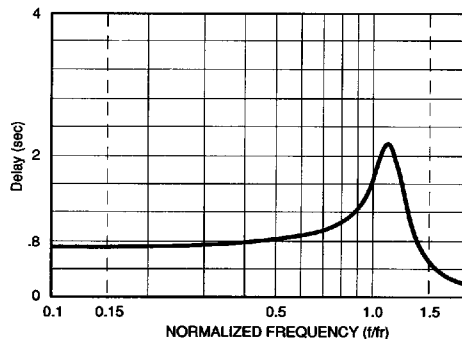
Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole, 6-zero Elliptic Low-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f _c	D68 1 Hz to 100 kHz DP68 1 Hz to 5 kHz
Passband Ripple 0 - f _r	(theoretical) ± 0.035 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 \pm 0.1 dB max. 0 \pm 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation	80 dB min.
Cutoff Frequency f _{r(-3dB)}	± 1 % max.
Stability	± 0.01 % / °C
Amplitude	-0.035 dB
Phase	-323.5°
Filter Attenuation	(theoretical)
0.035 dB	1.00 f _r
3.01 dB	1.13 f _r
60.0 dB	1.67 f _r
80.0 dB	1.77 f _r
Phase Match ²	
0 - 0.8 f _r	$\pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ.
0.8 f _r - 1.0 f _r	$\pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ.
Amplitude Accuracy	(theoretical)
0 - 0.8 f _r	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
0.8 f _r - 1.0 f _r	± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< -100 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	200 μ V _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	50 μ V _{RMS} typ.

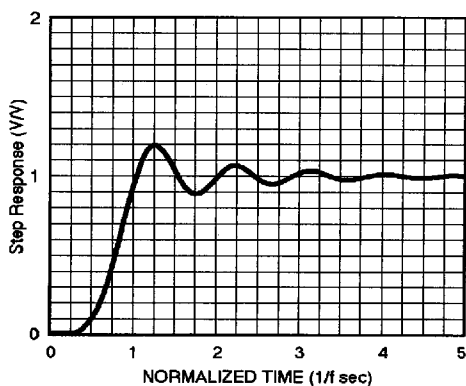
Frequency Response



Delay



Step Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fr (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.713
0.10	-0.004	-25.7	0.716
0.20	-0.014	-51.6	0.724
0.30	-0.024	-77.9	0.740
0.40	-0.020	-105	0.767
0.50	0.007	-133	0.811
0.55	0.022	-148	0.840
0.60	0.033	-163	0.872
0.65	0.031	-179	0.908
0.70	0.014	-196	0.946
0.75	-0.015	-213	0.989
0.80	-0.041	-232	1.04
0.85	-0.046	-251	1.12
0.90	-0.016	-272	1.23
0.95	-0.025	-296	1.40
1.00	-0.035	-323	1.65
1.10	-1.76	-392	2.14
1.20	-8.28	-467	1.86
1.30	-18.4	-522	1.19
1.40	-29.3	-558	0.753
1.50	-40.1	-578	0.517
1.60	-51.5	-594	0.381
1.70	-65.2	-606	0.296
1.75	-75.0	-611	0.265
1.80	-113.0	-616	0.239
1.85	-83.6	-440	0.217
1.90	-82.0	-444	0.198
1.95	-83.7	-447	0.182
2.00	-87.8	-450	0.168
2.20	-85.8	-280	0.126
2.40	-82.0	-289	0.099
2.60	-83.5	-295	0.081
2.80	-88.2	-301	0.067
3.00	-99.9	-305	0.057
3.50	-87.2	-134	0.040
4.00	-83.1	-140	0.030
5.00	-82.1	-148	0.018
6.00	-83.1	-154	0.013
7.00	-84.6	-157	0.009
8.00	-86.2	-160	0.007
9.00	-87.8	-163	0.005
10.0	-89.3	-164	0.004

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a ripple frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual ripple frequency (f_r).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Ripple Frequency (f}_r\text{) in Hz}}$$



Linear Active Filters

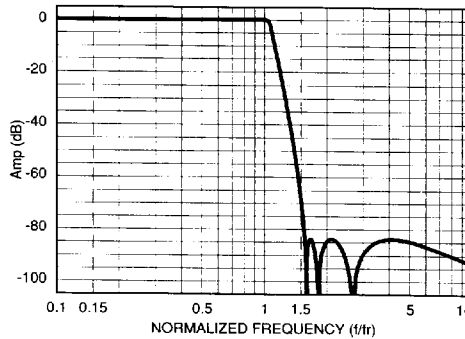
Description

The D68L8EX and DP68L8EX is an 8-pole, 6-zero Cauer elliptic low-pass filter, with a theoretical passband ripple of 0.05 dB. This response has a 0.05 dB / 80 dB shape factor of 1.56, an 84 dB stopband floor and a 2-pole monotonic roll-off at high frequency.

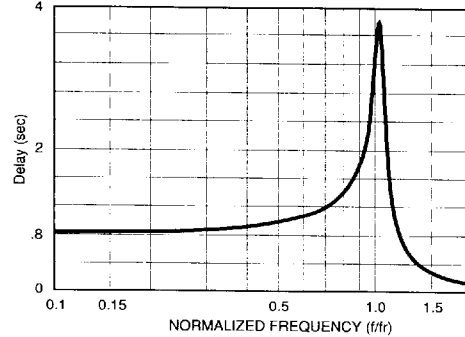
Specifications

Table with 2 columns: Specification Name and Value. Includes Transfer Function (8-pole, 6-zero Elliptic Low-Pass), Size (1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"), Range fc (1 Hz to 100 kHz), Passband Ripple (0.05 dB), DC Voltage Gain (0 ± 0.1 dB max), Stopband Attenuation (80 dB min), Cutoff Frequency (± 1% max), Filter Attenuation (0.05 dB to 80.0 dB), Phase Match (± 3° max), Amplitude Accuracy (± 0.25 dB typ), Total Harmonic Distortion (< -88 dB typ), Wide Band Noise (250 µVRMS typ), and Narrow Band Noise (75 µVRMS typ).

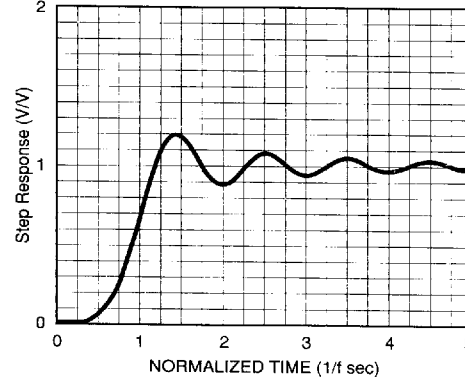
Frequency Response



Delay



Step Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

Table with 4 columns: f/fr (Hz), Amp (dB), Phase (deg), and Delay (sec). It lists theoretical characteristics for various frequencies from 0.00 Hz to 10.0 Hz.

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a ripple frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual ripple frequency (fr).

Actual Delay = Normalized Delay / Actual Ripple Frequency (fr) in Hz





Linear Active Filters

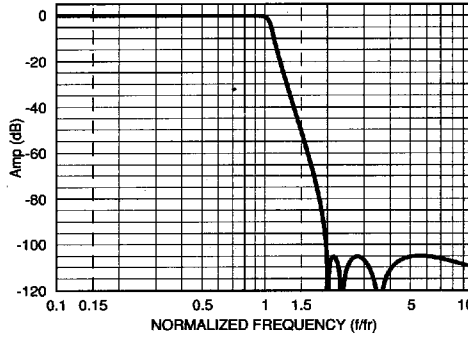
Description

The D68L8EY and DP68L8EY is a, 8-pole, 6-zero elliptic low-pass filter, with a theoretical passband ripple of 0.05 dB. This response is a Causer-elliptic function with a 0.05 dB / 100 dB shape factor of 2.00, an 105 dB stopband floor, and a 2-pole monotonic roll-off at high frequency.

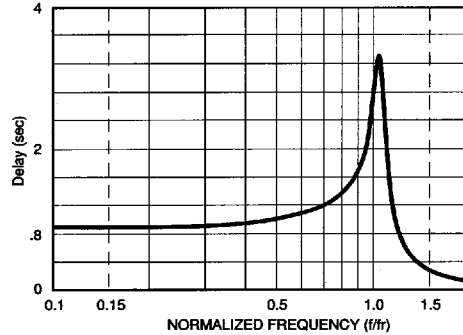
Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole, 6-zero Elliptic Low-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f _c	D68 1 Hz to 100 kHz DP68 1 Hz to 5 kHz
Passband Ripple 0 - f _r	(theoretical) 0.05 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation	100 dB min.
Cutoff Frequency f _r (-3dB)	± 2 % max.
Stability	± 0.01 % / °C
Phase	-419°
Filter Attenuation (theoretical)	
0.05 dB	1.00 f _r
3.01 dB	1.06 f _r
80.0 dB	1.83 f _r
100.0 dB	2.00 f _r
Phase Match ² 0 - 0.8 f _r	± 3° max. ± 1.5° typ.
0.8 f _r - 1.0 f _r	± 4° max. ± 2° typ.
Amplitude Accuracy (theoretical)	
0 - 0.8 f _r	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
0.8 f _r - 1.0 f _r	± 0.5 dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< -88 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	250 μV _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	75 μV _{RMS} typ.

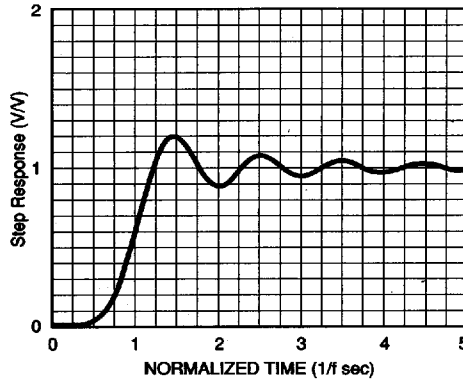
Frequency Response



Delay



Step Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fr (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.885
0.10	-0.001	-31.9	0.891
0.20	-0.015	-64.2	0.903
0.30	-0.040	-97.0	0.922
0.40	-0.042	-131	0.958
0.50	-0.001	-166	1.020
0.55	0.000	-185	1.057
0.60	-0.007	-204	1.099
0.65	-0.027	-225	1.140
0.70	-0.045	-245	1.193
0.75	-0.040	-268	1.269
0.80	-0.014	-291	1.377
0.85	-0.001	-317	1.513
0.90	-0.031	-346	1.677
0.95	-0.036	-378	1.960
1.00	-0.046	-419	2.681
1.10	-7.910	-525	2.127
1.20	-21.06	-573	0.856
1.30	-31.96	-597	0.509
1.40	-41.51	-612	0.357
1.50	-50.35	-623	0.271
1.60	-58.90	-632	0.216
1.70	-67.54	-639	0.177
1.75	-72.04	-642	0.162
1.80	-76.79	-645	0.149
1.85	-81.93	-647	0.138
1.90	-87.78	-650	0.128
1.95	-95.04	-652	0.119
2.00	-106.6	-654	0.111
2.20	-106.0	-481	0.087
2.40	-121.3	-307	0.070
2.60	-106.5	-311	0.058
2.80	-105.0	-315	0.049
3.00	-106.4	-318	0.042
3.50	-123.6	-325	0.030
4.00	-111.5	-149	0.022
5.00	-105.4	-156	0.014
6.00	-105.1	-160	0.010
7.00	-106.0	-163	0.007
8.00	-107.3	-165	0.005
9.00	-108.6	-167	0.004
10.0	-110.0	-168	0.003

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a ripple frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual ripple frequency (fr).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Ripple Frequency (fr) in Hz}}$$

Linear Active Filters

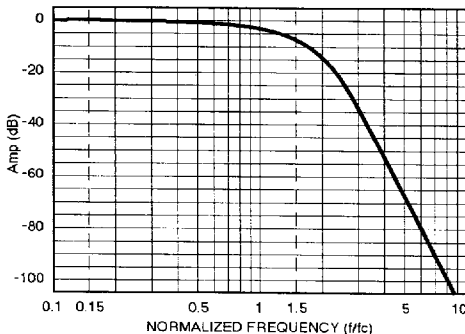
Description

The D68L8L and DP68L8L is an 8-pole low-pass Bessel transfer function, has a monotonic roll-off in the passband and the stopband, and its final roll-off rate is 48 dB/octave in the stopband. It exhibits a constant delay in the passband and has an overshoot free step response.

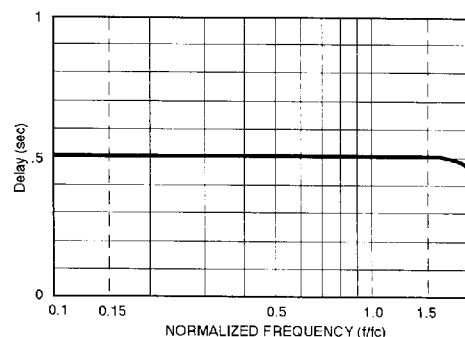
Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole Bessel Low-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f_c	D68 1 Hz to 100 kHz DP68 1 Hz to 5 kHz
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.0 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation Rate	48 dB/octave
Cutoff Frequency f_c (-3 dB)	± 1 % max.
Stability	± 0.01 % / °C
Phase	- 182°
Filter Attenuation	(theoretical)
1.91 dB	0.80 f_c
3.01 dB	1.00 f_c
60.0 dB	4.52 f_c
80.0 dB	6.07 f_c
Phase Match ²	
0 - f_c	± 2° max. ± 1° typ.
Amplitude Accuracy	(theoretical)
0 - f_c	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< - 100 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	200 μ V _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	50 μ V _{RMS} typ.

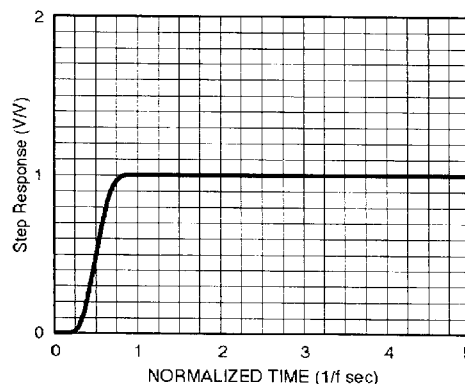
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/f_c (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.506
0.10	-0.029	-18.2	.506
0.20	-0.117	-36.4	.506
0.30	-0.264	-54.7	.506
0.40	-0.470	-72.9	.506
0.50	-0.737	-91.1	.506
0.60	-1.06	-109	.506
0.70	-1.45	-128	.506
0.80	-1.91	-146	.506
0.85	-2.16	-155	.506
0.90	-2.42	-164	.506
0.95	-2.71	-173	.506
1.00	-3.01	-182	.506
1.10	-3.67	-200	.506
1.20	-4.40	-219	.506
1.30	-5.20	-237	.506
1.40	-6.10	-255	.505
1.50	-7.08	-273	.504
1.60	-8.16	-291	.502
1.70	-9.36	-309	.498
1.80	-10.7	-327	.492
1.90	-12.1	-345	.482
2.00	-13.7	-362	.468
2.25	-18.1	-402	.417
2.50	-23.1	-436	.352
2.75	-28.3	-465	.291
3.00	-33.4	-489	.241
3.25	-38.3	-509	.201
3.50	-43.1	-526	.170
4.00	-51.8	-552	.126
5.00	-66.8	-587	.077
6.00	-79.2	-610	.052
7.00	-89.8	-626	.038
8.00	-99.0	-638	.029
9.00	-107	-647	.023
10.0	-114	-655	.018

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (f_c).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



Linear Active Filters

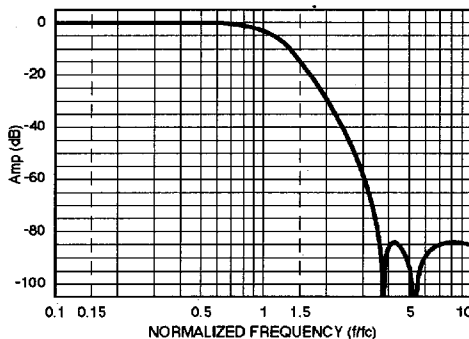
Description

The D68L8D and DP68L8D is an 8-pole, 6-zero constant delay low-pass filter which combines the pole configuration of an 8-pole Bessel low-pass filter with passband and stopband zeros. Compared to a Bessel filter, this function exhibits a flatter response in the passband and a much higher roll off rate in the stopband to the specified 80 dB floor. This response maintains a constant delay in the pass band.

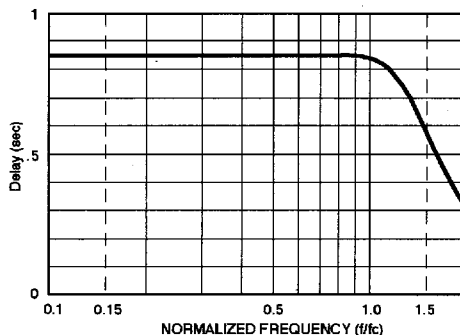
Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole, 6-zero Constant Delay Low-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f_c	D68 1 Hz to 100 kHz DP68 1 Hz to 5 kHz
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.15 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation	80 dB min
Cutoff Frequency f_c (-3 dB)	$\pm 1\%$ max.
Stability	$\pm 0.01\%$ / °C
Phase	-306°
Filter Attenuation	(theoretical)
3.01 dB	1.00 f_c
60.0 dB	3.08 f_c
80.0 dB	3.57 f_c
Phase Match ²	
0 - f_c	$\pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ.
Amplitude Accuracy	(theoretical)
0 - 0.8 f_c	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c	± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< -100 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	200 μ V _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	50 μ V _{RMS} typ.

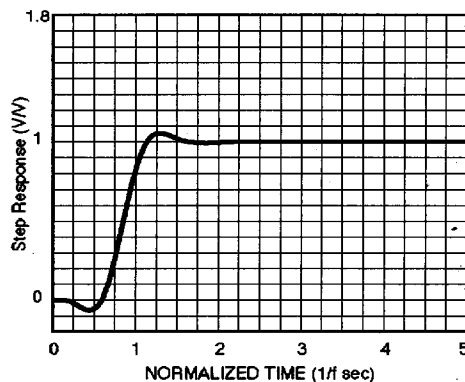
Frequency Response



Delay



Step Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/f_c (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.852
0.10	0.017	-30.7	.852
0.20	0.058	-61.3	.852
0.30	0.099	-92.0	.852
0.40	0.105	-123	.852
0.50	0.034	-153	.852
0.60	-0.157	-184	.852
0.70	-0.510	-215	.852
0.80	-1.07	-245	.851
0.85	-1.44	-261	.850
0.90	-1.89	-276	.849
0.95	-2.41	-291	.846
1.00	-3.01	-306	.841
1.10	-4.50	-336	.821
1.20	-6.39	-365	.783
1.40	-11.3	-417	.656
1.60	-17.1	-459	.512
1.80	-23.2	-492	.396
2.00	-29.1	-517	.312
2.25	-36.3	-542	.239
2.50	-43.4	-561	.189
2.75	-50.3	-576	.153
3.00	-57.6	-589	.127
3.25	-62.5	-599	.107
3.50	-75.4	-608	.092
3.75	-98.3	-616	.079
4.00	-86.3	-442	.069
4.25	-84.1	-448	.061
4.50	-85.1	-454	.054
4.75	-87.9	-458	.049
5.00	-92.8	-462	.044
5.25	-104	-466	.040
5.50	-101	-289	.036
5.75	-93.3	-293	.033
6.00	-89.9	-295	.030
6.50	-86.6	-300	.026
7.00	-85.1	-305	.022
8.00	-84.1	-312	.017
9.00	-84.3	-317	.013
10.0	-84.9	-321	.011

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (f_c).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency } (f_c) \text{ in Hz}}$$



Linear Active Filters

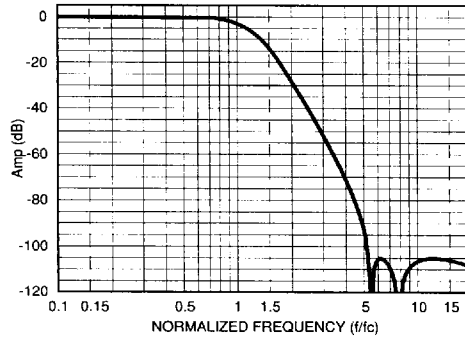
Description

The D68L8D10 and DP68L8D10 is a, 8-pole, 6-zero constant delay low-pass filter which combines the pole configuration of an 8-pole Bessel low-pass filter with passband and stopband zeros. Compared to a Bessel filter, this function exhibits a flatter response in the passband and a much higher roll off rate in the stopband to the specified 100 dB floor. This response maintains a constant delay in the pass band.

Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole, 6-zero Constant Delay Low-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f_c	D68 1 Hz to 100 kHz DP68 1 Hz to 5 kHz
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.15 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation	100 dB min
Cutoff Frequency f_c (-3dB)	$\pm 2\%$ max.
Stability	$\pm 0.01\%$ / °C
Phase	-311°
Filter Attenuation	(theoretical)
3.01 dB	1.00 f_c
80.0 dB	4.45 f_c
100.0 dB	5.20 f_c
Phase Match ²	
0 - f_c	$\pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ.
Amplitude Accuracy	(theoretical)
0 - 0.8 f_c	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c	± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< -88 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	200 μ V _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	50 μ V _{RMS} typ.

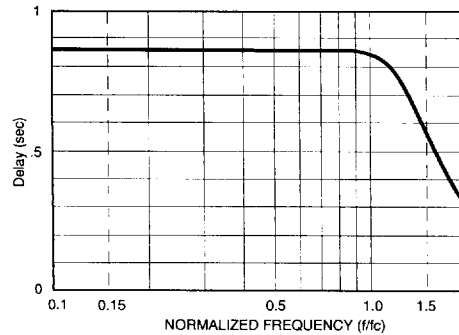
Frequency Response



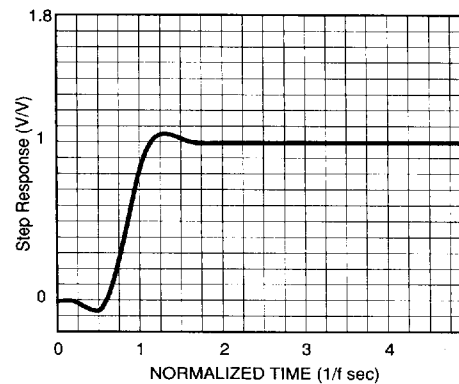
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/f_c (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.865
0.10	0.015	-31.1	.865
0.20	0.051	-62.3	.865
0.30	0.085	-93.4	.865
0.40	0.085	-125	.865
0.50	0.010	-156	.865
0.60	-0.182	-187	.865
0.70	-0.532	-218	.865
0.80	-1.09	-249	.864
0.85	-1.45	-265	.863
0.90	-1.89	-280	.861
0.95	-2.41	-296	.857
1.00	-3.01	-311	.851
1.10	-4.50	-341	.828
1.20	-6.38	-370	.785
1.40	-11.2	-422	.650
1.60	-16.8	-464	.504
1.80	-22.5	-496	.389
2.00	-28.0	-520	.306
2.25	-34.5	-544	.235
2.50	-40.5	-563	.186
2.75	-46.1	-578	.151
3.00	-51.4	-591	.125
3.50	-61.5	-610	.090
4.00	-71.2	-624	.068
4.50	-81.3	-635	.054
5.00	-93.4	-643	.043
5.50	-142	-651	.036
6.00	-105	-476	.030
6.20	-105	-478	.028
6.50	-106	-481	.025
7.00	-110	-486	.022
8.00	-122	-312	.017
9.00	-109	-318	.013
10.0	-106	-322	.011
12.0	-105	-328	.007
14.0	-106	-333	.005
16.0	-107	-336	.004
18.0	-108	-339	.003
20.0	-109	-341	.003

Delay



Step Response



2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (f_c).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency } (f_c) \text{ in Hz}}$$



Linear Active Filters

8-Pole Butterworth High-Pass Filter

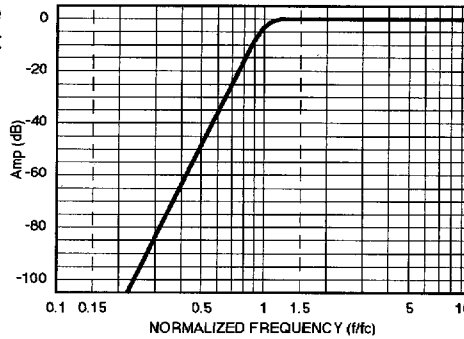
Description

The D68L8B is an 8-pole high-pass filter, is maximally flat, has no ripple in the passband, and has a monotonic roll-up at the rate of 48 dB/octave in the stopband.

Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole Butterworth High-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f_c D68	1 Hz to 100 kHz
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.0 dB
Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz
Power Bandwidth	120 kHz
Small Signal Bandwidth	(-6 dB) 1 MHz
Stopband Attenuation Rate	48 dB/octave
Cutoff Frequency f_c (-3 dB)	$\pm 1\%$ max.
Stability	$\pm 0.01\%$ / °C
Phase	-360°
Filter Attenuation (theoretical)	
80 dB	0.31 f_c
60 dB	0.42 f_c
3.01 dB	1.00 f_c
0.00 dB	2.00 f_c
Phase Match ² f_c - 100 kHz	$\pm 3^\circ$ max. $\pm 1.5^\circ$ typ.
Amplitude Accuracy 1.0 - 1.25 f_c	(theoretical) ± 0.30 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.
1.25 f_c - 100 kHz	± 0.20 dB max. ± 0.10 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< -88 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	400 μ V _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	100 μ V _{RMS} typ.

Frequency Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/f_c (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.10	-160	691	0.819
0.20	-112	661	0.828
0.30	-83.7	631	0.843
0.40	-63.7	600	0.867
0.50	-48.2	568	0.903
0.60	-35.5	535	0.956
0.70	-24.8	499	1.04
0.80	-15.6	459	1.19
0.85	-11.6	437	1.29
0.90	-8.06	413	1.40
0.95	-5.15	386	1.48
1.00	-3.01	360	1.46
1.20	-0.229	275	0.873
1.40	-0.020	226	0.540
1.60	-0.002	194	0.380
1.80	0.00	170	0.287
2.00	0.00	152	0.226
2.50	0.00	120	0.139
3.00	0.00	99.2	0.094
4.00	0.00	74.0	0.052
5.00	0.00	59.0	0.033
6.00	0.00	49.0	0.023
7.00	0.00	42.1	0.017
8.00	0.00	36.8	0.013
9.00	0.00	32.7	0.010
10.0	0.00	29.4	0.008

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (f_c).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency } (f_c) \text{ in Hz}}$$



Linear Active Filters

8-Pole, 6-Zero Elliptic, 1.77 High-Pass Filter

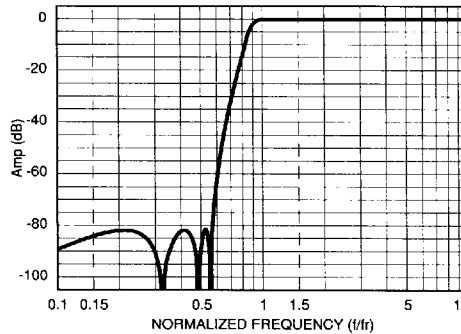
Description

The D68H8E is an 8-pole, 6-zero elliptic high-pass filter with a theoretical pass-band ripple of ± 0.035 dB. This response function is a modified Causer elliptic function designed by FDI to minimize section "Qs", while maintaining a .035 dB/80 dB shape factor of 1.77, an 82 dB stopband floor, and a 2-pole monotonic roll-up at low frequency.

Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole, 6-zero Elliptic High-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f_c D68	1 Hz to 100 kHz
Passband Ripple 0 - f_r	(theoretical) ± 0.035 dB
Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz
Power Bandwidth	120 kHz
Small Signal Bandwidth	(-6 dB) 1 MHz
Stopband Attenuation Floor	80 dB
Cutoff Frequency f_r (-3 dB)	± 1 % max.
Stability	± 0.01 % / °C
Phase	-323.5°
Filter Attenuation 80.0 dB	(theoretical) 0.56 f_r
60.0 dB	0.60 f_r
3.01 dB	0.88 f_r
0.03 dB	1.00 f_r
0.00 dB	2.00 f_r
Phase Match ² 0 - 1.25 f_r	$\pm 4^\circ$ max. $\pm 2^\circ$ typ.
1.25 f_r - 100 kHz	$\pm 2^\circ$ max. $\pm 1^\circ$ typ.
Amplitude Accuracy 1.00 - 1.25 f_r	(theoretical) ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.
1.25 f_r - 100 kHz	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.

Frequency Response



Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< -88 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	400 μ Vrms typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	100 μ Vrms typ.

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fr (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.10	-89.3	164.3	0.440
0.20	-82.1	148.1	0.459
0.30	-90.6	131.0	0.495
0.40	-82.4	292.2	0.559
0.50	-87.8	450.2	0.671
0.55	-90.0	437.4	0.761
0.60	-60.2	602.6	0.890
0.70	-32.4	563.1	1.37
0.80	-13.1	497.5	2.35
0.85	-6.28	450.8	2.77
0.90	-2.21	401.0	2.66
0.95	-0.51	357.5	2.15
1.00	-0.03	323.5	1.64
1.10	-0.01	276.6	1.04
1.20	-0.05	224.8	0.757
1.30	-0.03	220.6	0.596
1.40	0.01	201.2	0.486
1.50	0.03	185.1	0.409
1.60	0.03	171.6	0.347
1.70	0.03	160.0	0.299
1.80	0.02	150.0	0.260
1.90	0.01	141.1	0.229
2.00	0.01	133.4	0.203
2.50	-0.02	105.0	0.123
3.00	-0.02	86.9	0.083
4.00	-0.02	64.7	0.046
5.00	-0.01	51.6	0.029
6.00	-0.01	42.9	0.020
7.00	-0.01	36.8	0.015
8.00	-0.01	32.1	0.011
9.00	-0.01	28.6	0.009
10.0	0.00	25.7	0.007

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a ripple frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual ripple frequency (f_r).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Ripple Frequency (fr) in Hz}}$$



Linear Active Filters

8-Pole, 6-Zero Elliptic, 1.56 High-Pass Filter

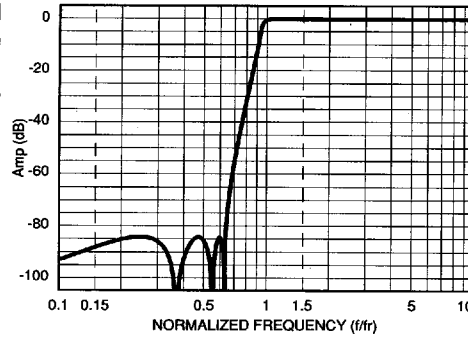
Description

The D68H8EX is an 8-pole, 6-zero Cauer elliptic high-pass filter with a theoretical passband ripple of 0.05 dB. This response has a 0.05 dB/80 dB shape factor of 1.56, an 84dB stopband floor, and a 2-pole monotonic roll-up at low frequency.

Specifications

Transfer Function	8-pole, 6-zero Elliptic High-Pass
Size	1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"
Range f _c D68	1 Hz to 100 kHz
Passband Ripple	(theoretical) 0 - f _r 0.05 dB
Voltage Gain	0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz (non-inverting) 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz
Power Bandwidth	120 kHz
Small Signal Bandwidth	(-6 dB) 1 MHz
Stopband	
Attenuation Floor	80 dB
Cutoff Frequency f _r (-3dB)	± 1 % max.
Stability	± 0.01 % / °C
Phase	- 414°
Filter Attenuation	(theoretical)
80.0 dB	0.64 f _r
60.0 dB	0.69 f _r
3.01 dB	0.95 f _r
0.05 dB	1.00 f _r
0.00 dB	2.00 f _r
Phase Match ²	
0 - 1.25 f _r	± 4° max. ± 2° typ.
1.25 f _r - 100 kHz	± 2° max. ± 1° typ.
Amplitude Accuracy	(theoretical)
1.00 - 1.25 f _r	± 0.5 dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ.
1.25 f _r - 100 kHz	± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< - 88 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	500 μV _{RMS} typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	150 μV _{RMS} typ.

Frequency Response



Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fr (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay ¹ (sec)
0.10	-93.4	168.0	0.334
0.20	-84.8	155.8	0.344
0.30	-86.0	143.1	0.363
0.40	-92.6	309.6	0.392
0.50	-85.0	294.7	0.439
0.55	-114	286.5	0.472
0.60	-84.1	457.7	0.515
0.70	-57.0	616.9	0.652
0.80	-32.8	588.8	0.962
0.85	-22.6	568.6	1.325
0.90	-12.3	538.1	2.198
0.95	-3.08	482.7	3.993
1.00	-0.05	414.4	3.062
1.10	-0.03	340.7	1.498
1.20	-0.01	295.8	1.039
1.30	-0.04	263.6	0.773
1.40	-0.05	238.9	0.612
1.50	-0.03	218.9	0.505
1.60	-0.01	202.3	0.426
1.70	0.00	188.1	0.364
1.80	0.00	175.9	0.315
1.90	-0.01	165.3	0.275
2.00	-0.02	156.0	0.243
2.50	-0.05	122.3	0.145
3.00	-0.05	101.0	0.097
4.00	-0.03	75.1	0.053
5.00	-0.01	59.8	0.034
6.00	-0.01	49.7	0.023
7.00	0.00	42.5	0.017
8.00	0.00	37.2	0.013
9.00	0.00	33.0	0.010
10.0	0.00	29.7	0.008

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a ripple frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual ripple frequency (fr).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Ripple Frequency (fr) in Hz}}$$





Linear Active Filters

8-Pole, 6-Zero Elliptic, 2.00 High-Pass Filter

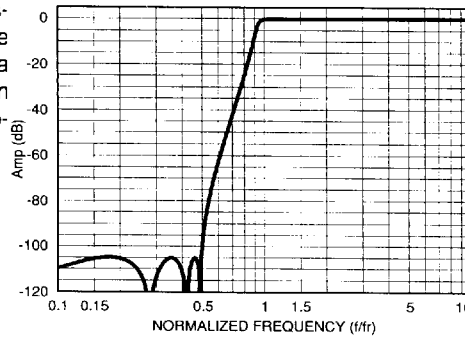
Description

The D68H8EY is a, 8-pole, 6-zero elliptic high-pass filter with a theoretical pass-band ripple of 0.05 dB. This response function is a Caer elliptic function with a 0.05 dB/100 dB shape factor of 2.00, an 105 dB stopband floor, and a 2-pole monotonic roll-up at low frequency

Specifications

Table with 2 columns: Specification Name and Value. Includes Transfer Function (8-pole, 6-zero Elliptic High-Pass), Size (1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"), Range fc (1 Hz to 100 kHz), Passband Ripple (0.05 dB), Voltage Gain (0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz), Power Bandwidth (120 kHz), Cutoff Frequency fr (-3dB) (± 2% max.), Filter Attenuation (100.0 dB at 0.50 fr), Phase Match (± 4° max.), Amplitude Accuracy (± 0.5 dB max.), Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz (< -88 dB typ.), Wide Band Noise (500 µVRMS typ.).

Frequency Response



Narrow Band Noise 150 µVRMS typ. (5 Hz - 100 kHz)

Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

Table with 4 columns: f/fr (Hz), Amp (dB), Phase (deg), Delay (sec). Lists characteristics from 0.10 Hz to 10.0 Hz.

2. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

1. Normalized Group Delay: The above delay data is normalized to a ripple frequency of 1.0 Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual ripple frequency (fr).

Actual Delay = Normalized Delay / Actual Ripple Frequency (fr) in Hz



Specification (@ 25°C and Vs ±15 Vdc)

Pin-Out and Package Data Ordering Information

Analog Input Characteristics¹

Impedance 10 kΩ min.
 Voltage Range ± 10 Vpeak
 Max. Safe Voltage ± Vs

Analog Output Characteristics

Impedance(Closed Loop) 1 Ω typ.
 10 Ω max.
 Linear Operating Range ± 10 V
 Maximum Current² ± 2 mA
 Offset Voltage³ 2 mV typ.
 10 mV max.
 Offset Temp. Coeff. 50 μV / °C

Power Supply (±V)

Rated Voltage ± 15 Vdc
 Operating Range ± 5 to ± 18 Vdc
 Maximum Safe Voltage ± 18 Vdc
 Quiescent Current D68 ± 25 mA typ.
 ± 40 mA max.

Quiescent Current DP68

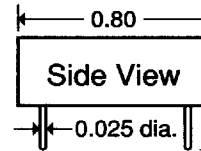
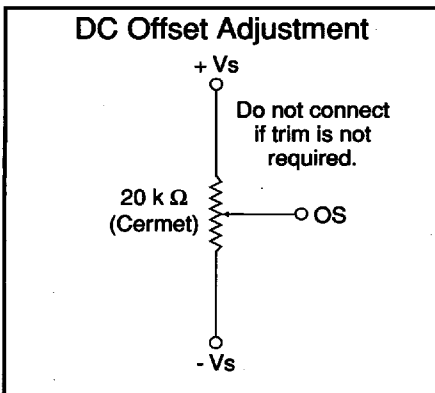
± 7 mA typ.
 ± 10 mA max.

Temperature

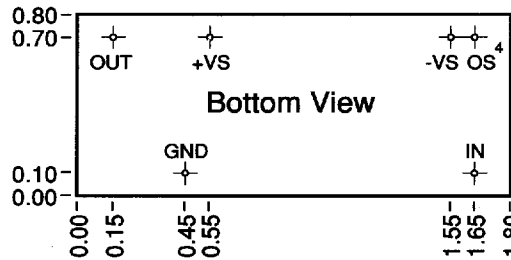
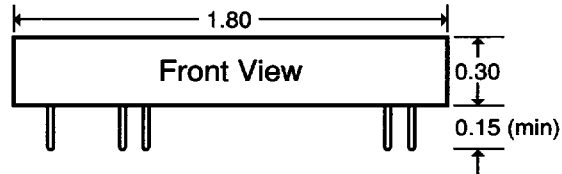
Operating 0 to + 70 °C
 Storage - 25 to + 85 °C

Notes:

- Input and output signal voltage referenced to supply common.
- Output is short circuit protected to common. DO NOT CONNECT TO ±Vs.
- Adjustable to zero.
- Units operate with or with out offset pin connected.



All dimensions are in inches
 All case dimensions ± 0.01"



Ordering Information

Filter Type

L - Low Pass
 H - High Pass

Transfer Function

B - Butterworth
 L - Bessel
 D - constant delay (-80 dB)
 D10 - constant delay (-100 dB)
 E - elliptic 1.77 (-80 dB)
 EX - elliptic 1.56 (-80 dB)
 EY - elliptic 2.00 (-100 dB)

D68L8B-849 Hz

Power Level

D - Standard Power
 DP - Low Power

- 3 dB Corner Frequency⁵

e.g., 849 Hz
 2.50 kHz
 33.3 kHz

5. How to Specify Corner Frequency: Corner frequencies are specified by attaching a three digit frequency designator to the basic model number. Corner frequencies can range from 1 Hz to 100 kHz.

We hope the information given here will be helpful. The information is based on data and our best knowledge, and we consider the information to be true and accurate. Please read all statements, recommendations or suggestions herein in conjunction with our conditions of sale which apply to all goods supplied by us. We assume no responsibility for the use of these statements, recommendations or suggestions, nor do we intend them as a recommendation for any use which would infringe any patent or copyright. IN-00D68-00

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