



February 1993

54VHC/74VHC157 Quad 2-Input Multiplexer

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General Description

The VHC157 is an advanced high speed CMOS Quad 2-Channel Multiplexer fabricated with silicon gate CMOS technology.

It achieves the high speed operation similar to equivalent Bipolar Schottky TTL while maintaining the CMOS low power dissipation.

It consists of four 2-input digital multiplexers with common select and enable inputs.

When the **ENABLE** input is held "H" level, selection of data is inhibited and all the outputs become "L" level.

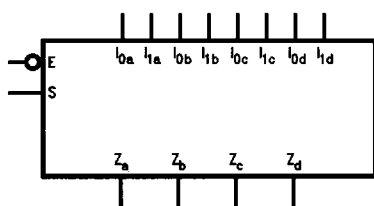
The **SELECT** decoding determines whether the I_{0x} or I_{1x} inputs get routed to their corresponding outputs.

An Input protection circuit ensures that 0V to 7V can be applied to the input pins without regard to the supply voltage. This device can be used to interface 5V to 3V systems and on two supply systems such as battery back up. This circuit prevents device destruction due to mismatched supply and input voltages.

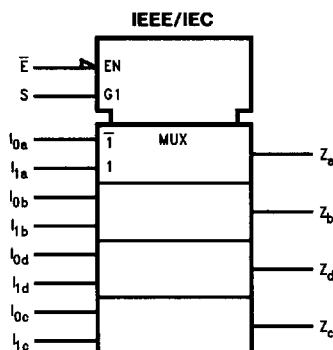
Features

- High speed: $t_{PD} = 4.1 \text{ ns (typ.)}$ at $V_{CC} = 5V$
- Low power dissipation:
 $I_{CC} = 4 \mu A \text{ (max.)}$ at $T_A = 25^\circ C$
- High noise immunity: $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28\% V_{CC} \text{ (min.)}$
- All inputs are equipped with a power down protection function
- Balanced propagation delays: $t_{PLH} \approx t_{PHL}$
- Wide operating voltage range: $V_{CC} \text{ (opr)} = 2V \sim 5.5V$
- Low noise: $V_{OLP} = 0.8V \text{ (max.)}$
- Pin and function compatible with 74HC157

Logic Symbols

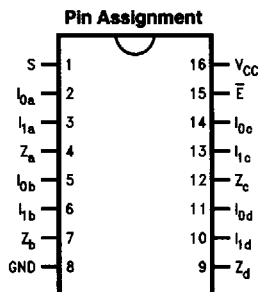


TL/F/11536-1



TL/F/11536-3

Connection Diagram



TL/F/11536-2

Pin Names	Description
$I_{0a}-I_{0d}$	Source 0 Data Inputs
$I_{1a}-I_{1d}$	Source 1 Data Inputs
\bar{E}	Enable Input
S	Select Input
Z_0-Z_3	Outputs

Functional Description

The VHC157 is a quad 2-input multiplexer. It selects four bits of data from two sources under the control of a common Select input (S). The Enable input (\bar{E}) is active-LOW. When \bar{E} is HIGH, all of the outputs (Z) are forced LOW regardless of all other inputs. The VHC157 is the logic implementation of a 4-pole, 2-position switch where the position of the switch is determined by the logic levels supplied to the Select input. The logic equations for the outputs are shown below:

$$Z_a = \bar{E} \cdot (I_{1a} \cdot S + I_{0a} \cdot \bar{S})$$

$$Z_b = \bar{E} \cdot (I_{1b} \cdot S + I_{0b} \cdot \bar{S})$$

$$Z_c = \bar{E} \cdot (I_{1c} \cdot S + I_{0c} \cdot \bar{S})$$

$$Z_d = \bar{E} \cdot (I_{1d} \cdot S + I_{0d} \cdot \bar{S})$$

A common use of the VHC157 is the moving of data from two groups of registers to four common output busses. The particular register from which the data comes is determined by the state of the Select input. A less obvious use is as a function generator. The VHC157 can generate any four of the sixteen different functions of two variables with one variable common. This is useful for implementing gating functions.

Truth Table

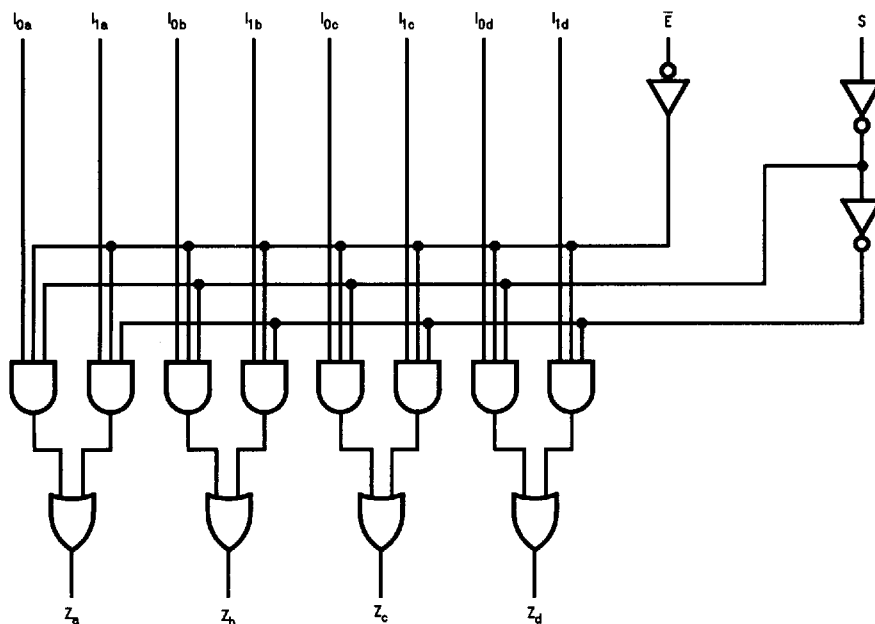
Inputs				Outputs
\bar{E}	S	I_0	I_1	Z
H	X	X	X	L
L	H	X	L	L
L	H	X	H	H
L	L	L	X	L
L	L	H	X	H

H = HIGH Voltage Level

L = LOW Voltage Level

X = Immaterial

Logic Diagram



TL/F/11536-4

Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	-0.5V to +7.0V
DC Input Voltage (V_{IN})	-0.5V to +7.0V
DC Output Voltage (V_{OUT})	-0.5V to V_{CC} + 0.5V
Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	-20 mA
Output Diode Current (I_{OK})	±20 mA
DC Output Current (I_{OUT})	±25 mA
DC V_{CC} /GND Current (I_{CC})	±50 mA
Storage Temperature (T_{STG})	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (T_L) (Soldering, 10 seconds)	300°C

Note: Absolute Maximum Ratings are values beyond which the device may be damaged or have its useful life impaired. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. National does not recommend operation outside databook specifications.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	2.0V to +5.5V
Input Voltage (V_{IN})	0V to +5.5V
Output Voltage (V_{OUT})	0V to V_{CC}
Operating Temperature (T_{OPR})	
54 VHC	-55°C to +125°C
74 VHC	-40°C to +85°C
Input Rise and Fall Time (t_r, t_f)	
$V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$	0 ~ 100 ns/V
$V_{CC} = 5.0V \pm 0.5V$	0 ~ 20 ns/V

DC Characteristics for 'VHC Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			$T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to +125°C		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to +85°C		Units	Conditions
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	2.0 3.0-5.5	1.50 0.7 V_{CC}			1.50 0.7 V_{CC}		1.50 0.7 V_{CC}		V	
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage	2.0 3.0-5.5		0.50 0.3 V_{CC}		0.50 0.3 V_{CC}		0.50 0.3 V_{CC}		V	
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	2.0	1.9	2.0		1.9		1.9		V	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} $I_{OH} = -50 \mu\text{A}$
		3.0	2.9	3.0		2.9		2.9			
		4.5	4.4	4.5		4.4		4.4		V	$I_{OH} = -4 \text{ mA}$ $I_{OH} = -8 \text{ mA}$
		3.0 4.5	2.58 3.94			3.70		2.48 3.80			
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	2.0		0.0	0.1		0.1		0.1	V	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} $I_{OL} = 50 \mu\text{A}$
		3.0		0.0	0.1		0.1		0.1		
		4.5		0.0	0.1		0.1		0.1	V	$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}$ $I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$
		3.0 4.5		0.36 0.36		0.50 0.50		0.44 0.44			
I_{IN}	Input Leakage Current	0-5.5		±0.1		±1.0		±1.0		μA	$V_{IN} = 5.5V$ or GND
I_{CC}	Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		4.0				40.0		μA	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND

DC Characteristics for 'VHC Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	T _A = 25°C		T _A = -55°C to +125°C	T _A = -40°C to +85°C	Units	Conditions
			Typ	Limit	Limit	Limit		
**V _{OLP}	Quiet Output Maximum Dynamic V _{OL}	5.0	0.3	0.8			V	C _L = 50 pF
**V _{OLV}	Quiet Output Minimum Dynamic V _{OL}	5.0	-0.3	-0.8			V	C _L = 50 pF
**V _{IHD}	Minimum High Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0		3.5			V	C _L = 50 pF
**V _{ILD}	Maximum Low Level Dynamic Input Voltage	5.0		1.5			V	C _L = 50 pF

**Parameter guaranteed by design.

AC Electrical Characteristics :

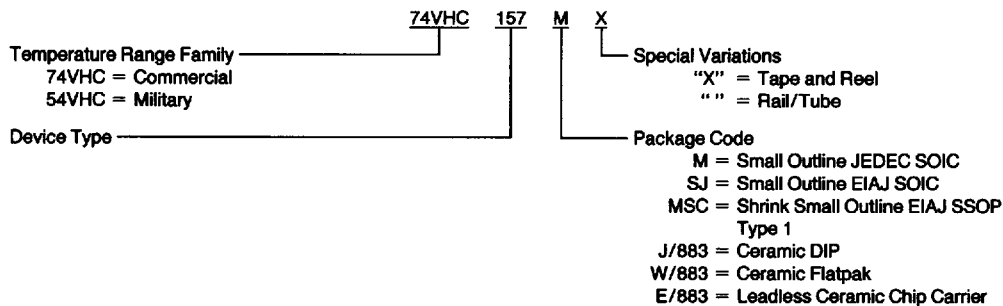
Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	T _A = 25°C			T _A = -55°C to +125°C		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		Units	Conditions
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay I _n to Z _n	3.3 ± 0.3		6.2	9.7			1.0	11.5	ns	C _L = 15 pF
				8.7	13.2			1.0	15.0		C _L = 50 pF
		5.0 ± 0.5		4.1	6.4			1.0	7.5	ns	C _L = 15 pF
				5.6	8.4			1.0	9.5		C _L = 50 pF
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay S to Z _n	3.3 ± 0.3		8.4	13.2			1.0	15.5	ns	C _L = 15 pF
				10.9	16.7			1.0	19.0		C _L = 50 pF
		5.0 ± 0.5		5.3	8.1			1.0	9.5	ns	C _L = 15 pF
				6.8	10.1			1.0	11.5		C _L = 50 pF
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay E to Z _n	3.3 ± 0.3		8.7	13.6			1.0	16.0	ns	C _L = 15 pF
				11.2	17.1			1.0	19.5		C _L = 50 pF
		5.0 ± 0.5		5.6	8.6			1.0	10.0	ns	C _L = 15 pF
				7.1	10.6			1.0	12.0		C _L = 50 pF
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance			4	10				10	pF	
C _{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance			20						pF	(Note 1)

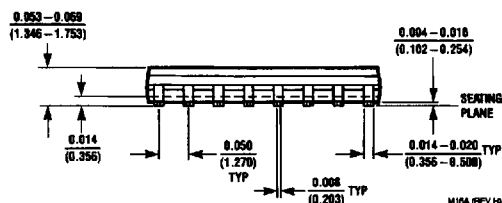
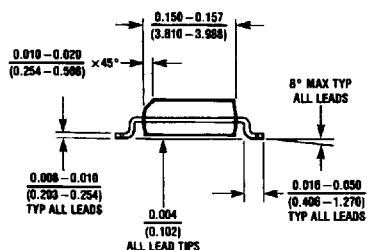
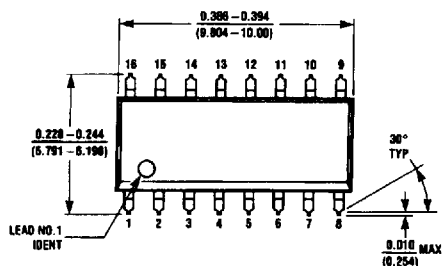
Note 1: C_{PD} is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. Average operating current can be obtained by the equation: I_{CC} (opr.) = C_{PD} * V_{CC} * f_{IN} + I_{CC}/4 (per gate).

NATL SEMICON (MEMORY)

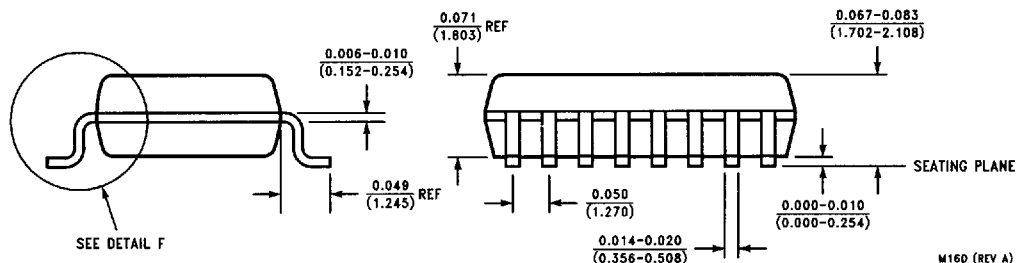
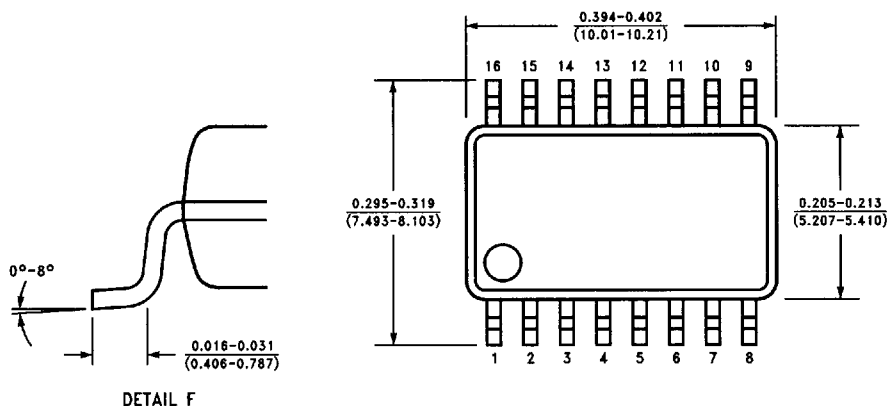
Ordering Information

The device number is used to form part of a simplified purchasing code, where the package type and temperature range are defined as follows:



Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters)

**16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit—JEDEC (M)
NS Package Number M16A**

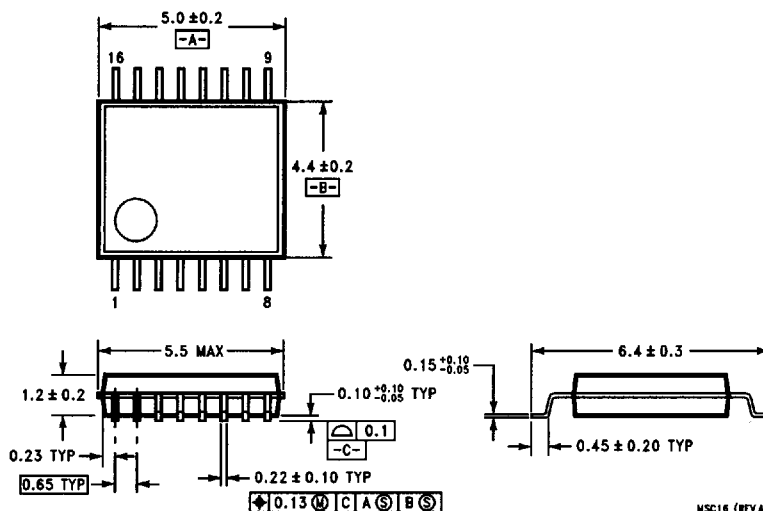


**16-Lead Small Outline Package—EIAJ (SJ)
NS Package Number M16D**

M16D (REV A)

Physical Dimensions (millimeters) (Continued)

Lit. # 118075-001



16-Lead Plastic EIAJ SSOP Type I (MSC)
NS Package Number MSC16

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National Semiconductor
Corporation
2000 Semiconductor Drive
P.O. Box 58090
Santa Clara, CA 95052-0900
Tel: (408) 272-9659
TWX: (910) 338-8240

National Semiconductor
GmbH
Industriestrasse 10
D-8060 Fürstentumbruck
Germany
Tel: (0-81-41) 103-0
Telex: 527849
Fax: (0-81-41) 10-35-08

National Semiconductor
Japan Ltd.
Samsaido Bldg. 5F
4-15-3 Nishi Shinjuku
Shinjuku-Ku,
Tokyo 160, Japan
Tel: 3-3299-7001
Telex: 3-3299-7001
Fax: 3-3299-7000

National Semiconductor
Hong Kong Ltd.
13th Floor, Straight Block
Ocean Centre, 5 Canton Rd.
Tsimshatsui, Kowloon
Hong Kong
Tel: (852) 737-1800
Telex: 51292 NSH-HK
Fax: (852) 736-9960

National Semiconductores
Do Brazil Ltda.
Av. Brig. Faria Lima, 1409
6 Andar
Cop-01451, Paulistano,
Sao Paulo, SP, Brazil
Tel: (55-11) 212-5066
Telex: 391-1131501 NSBR BR
Fax: (55-11) 212-1181

National Semiconductor
(Australia) Pty. Ltd.
16 Business Park Dr.
Notting Hill, VIC 3168
Australia
Tel: (3) 558-9999
Fax: (3) 558-9998