



54LS138/DM54LS138/DM74LS138, 54LS139/DM54LS139/DM74LS139 Decoders/Demultiplexers

General Description

These Schottky-clamped circuits are designed to be used in high-performance memory-decoding or data-routing applications, requiring very short propagation delay times. In high-performance memory systems these decoders can be used to minimize the effects of system decoding. When used with high-speed memories, the delay times of these decoders are usually less than the typical access time of the memory. This means that the effective system delay introduced by the decoder is negligible.

The LS138 decodes one-of-eight lines, based upon the conditions at the three binary select inputs and the three enable inputs. Two active-low and one active-high enable inputs reduce the need for external gates or inverters when expanding. A 24-line decoder can be implemented with no external inverters, and a 32-line decoder requires only one inverter. An enable input can be used as a data input for demultiplexing applications.

The LS139 comprises two separate two-line-to-four-line decoders in a single package. The active-low enable input can be used as a data line in demultiplexing applications.

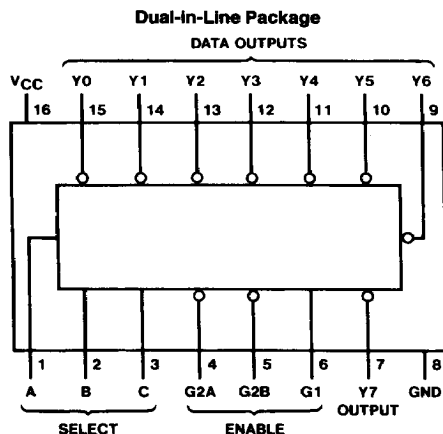
All of these decoders/demultiplexers feature fully buffered inputs, presenting only one normalized load to its driving circuit. All inputs are clamped with high-performance

Schottky diodes to suppress line-ringing and simplify system design.

Features

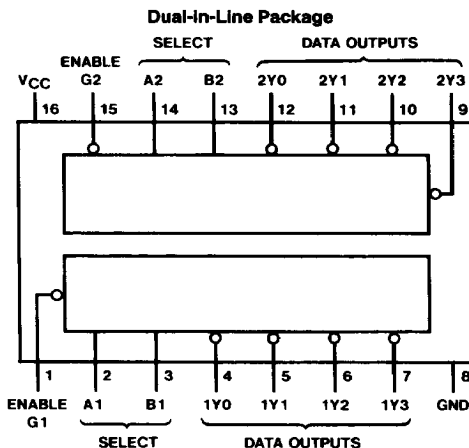
- Designed specifically for high speed:
 - Memory decoders
 - Data transmission systems
- LS138 3-to-8-line decoders incorporates 3 enable inputs to simplify cascading and/or data reception
- LS139 contains two fully independent 2-to-4-line decoders/demultiplexers
- Schottky clamped for high performance
- Typical propagation delay (3 levels of logic)
 - LS138 21 ns
 - LS139 21 ns
- Typical power dissipation
 - LS138 32 mW
 - LS139 34 mW
- Alternate Military/Aerospace devices (54LS138, 54LS139) are available. Contact a National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributor for specifications.

Connection Diagrams



Order Number 54LS138DMQB, 54LS138FMQB,
54LS138LMQB, DM54LS138J, DM54LS138W,
DM74LS138M or DM74LS138N

See NS Package Number E20A, J16A,
M16A, N16E or W16A



Order Number 54LS139DMQB, 54LS139FMQB,
54LS139LMQB, DM54LS139J, DM54LS139W,
DM74LS139M or DM74LS139N

See NS Package Number E20A, J16A,
M16A, N16E or W16A

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage	7V
Input Voltage	7V
Operating Free Air Temperature Range	
DM54LS and 54LS	-55°C to +125°C
DM74LS	0°C to +70°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C

Note: The "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the "Electrical Characteristics" table are not guaranteed at the absolute maximum ratings. The "Recommended Operating Conditions" table will define the conditions for actual device operation.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	DM54LS138			DM74LS138			Units
		Min	Nom	Max	Min	Nom	Max	
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
V _{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	2			2			V
V _{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage			0.7			0.8	V
I _{OH}	High Level Output Current			-0.4			-0.4	mA
I _{OL}	Low Level Output Current			4			8	mA
T _A	Free Air Operating Temperature	-55		125	0		70	°C

'LS138 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ (Note 1)	Max	Units
V _I	Input Clamp Voltage	V _{CC} = Min, I _I = -18 mA			-1.5	V
V _{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	V _{CC} = Min, I _{OH} = Max, V _{IL} = Max, V _{IH} = Min	DM54 2.5	3.4		V
V _{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	V _{CC} = Min, I _{OL} = Max, V _{IL} = Max, V _{IH} = Min	DM54	0.25	0.4	V
			DM74	0.35	0.5	
		I _{OL} = 4 mA, V _{CC} = Min	DM74	0.25	0.4	
I _I	Input Current @ Max Input Voltage	V _{CC} = Max, V _I = 7V			0.1	mA
I _{IH}	High Level Input Current	V _{CC} = Max, V _I = 2.7V			20	μA
I _{IL}	Low Level Input Current	V _{CC} = Max, V _I = 0.4V			-0.36	mA
I _{OS}	Short Circuit Output Current	V _{CC} = Max (Note 2)	DM54 -20		-100	mA
			DM74 -20		-100	
I _{CC}	Supply Current	V _{CC} = Max (Note 3)		6.3	10	mA

Note 1: All typicals are at V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25°C.

Note 2: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration should not exceed one second.

Note 3: I_{CC} is measured with all outputs enabled and open.

'LS138 Switching Characteristicsat $V_{CC} = 5V$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$ (See Section 1 for Test Waveforms and Output Load)

Symbol	Parameter	From (Input) To (Output)	Levels of Delay	R _L = 2 kΩ				Units
				C _L = 15 pF		C _L = 50 pF		
				Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Select to Output	2		18		27	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Select to Output	2		27		40	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Select to Output	3		18		27	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Select to Output	3		27		40	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Enable to Output	2		18		27	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Enable to Output	2		24		40	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Enable to Output	3		18		27	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Enable to Output	3		28		40	ns

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	DM54LS139			DM74LS139			Units
		Min	Nom	Max	Min	Nom	Max	
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage			0.7			0.8	V
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current			-0.4			-0.4	mA
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current			4			8	mA
T_A	Free Air Operating Temperature	-55		125	0		70	$^\circ C$

'LS139 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ (Note 1)	Max	Units
V_I	Input Clamp Voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_I = -18 \text{ mA}$			-1.5	V
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OH} = \text{Max}, V_{IL} = \text{Max}, V_{IH} = \text{Min}$	DM54	2.5	3.4	V
			DM74	2.7	3.4	
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OL} = \text{Max}, V_{IL} = \text{Max}, V_{IH} = \text{Min}$	DM54		0.25	V
					0.35	
		$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}, V_{CC} = \text{Min}$	DM74		0.25	
I_I	Input Current @ Max Input Voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}, V_I = 7 \text{ V}$			0.1	mA
I_{IH}	High Level Input Current	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}, V_I = 2.7 \text{ V}$			20	μA
I_{IL}	Low Level Input Current	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}, V_I = 0.4 \text{ V}$			-0.36	mA
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Output Current	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 2)	DM54	-20	-100	mA
			DM74	-20	-100	
I_{CC}	Supply Current	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 3)		6.8	11	mA

Note 1: All typicals are at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

Note 2: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration should not exceed one second.

Note 3: I_{CC} is measured with all outputs enabled and open.**'LS139 Switching Characteristics**at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (See Section 1 for Test Waveforms and Output Load)

Symbol	Parameter	From (Input) To (Output)	R _L = 2 kΩ				Units
			C _L = 15 pF		C _L = 50 pF		
			Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Select to Output		18		27	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Select to Output		27		40	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Enable to Output		18		27	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Enable to Output		24		40	ns

Function Tables

LS138

Inputs			Outputs									
Enable	Select											
G1	G2*	C	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
H	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

* G2 = G2A + G2B

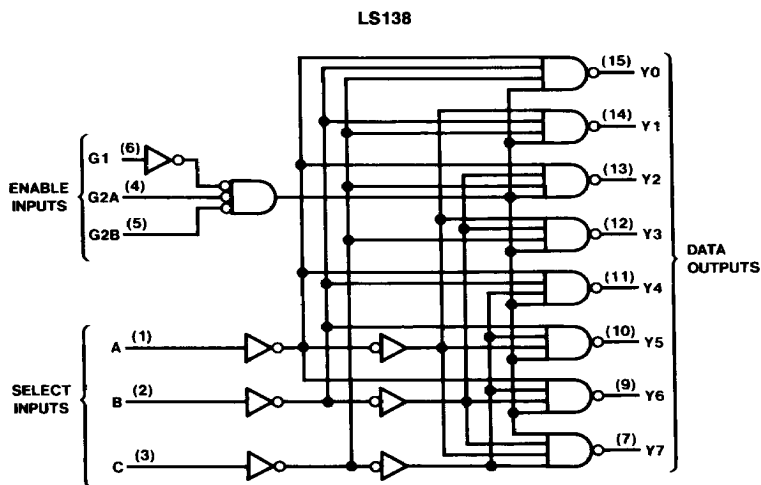
H = High Level, L = Low Level, X = Don't Care

LS139

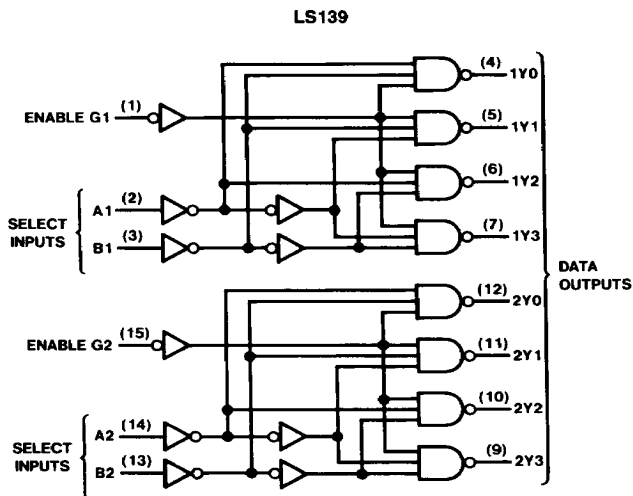
Inputs			Outputs			
Enable	Select					
G	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3
H	X	X	H	H	H	H
L	L	L	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	H	H
L	H	L	H	H	L	H
L	H	H	H	H	H	L

H = High Level, L = Low Level, X = Don't Care

Logic Diagrams



TL/F/6391-3



TL/F/6391-4