

M61523FP

Electronic Volume With Scf Type Tone Control To 6 Speakers

REJ03F0009-0100Z

Rev.1.00

Sep.04.2003

Description

The M61523FP is a semiconductor integrated circuit using the SCF technology. This IC is no need external parts of Tone and Loudness block. External components for pop-noise were reduced by built-in the offset reduction circuit and several pop-noise improvement circuit.

Features

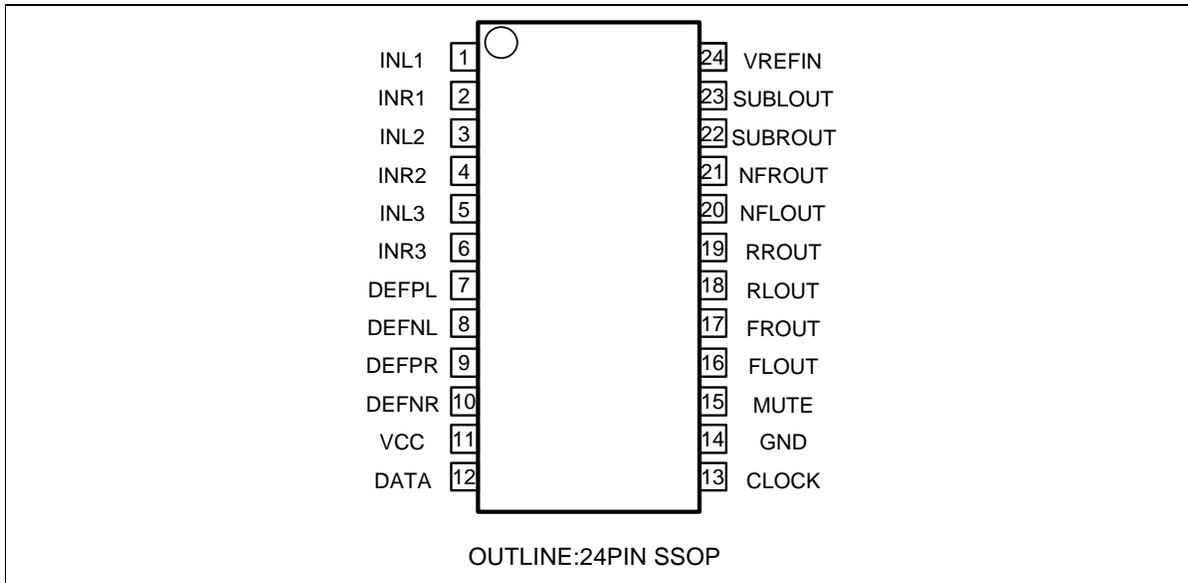
- Dual source type (Main/Sub) Input selector
Input of single 3ch and the differential 1ch.
- Input gain amp.
Main selector and Sub selector can do the setting of gain independently
0dB to +14dB/1dBstep, +14dB to +20dB/2dB step
- Built-in 2ch master volume with soft-changing circuit for pop-noise
+6dB to -80dB/1dBstep, -∞dB (L and R independence control)
- FADER
Front, Rear : 0dB to -48dB/2dB step, -56, -∞dB
(Front and Rear independence control, L and R are controlled at the same time)
Non FADER : -26dB to +12dB/2dB step, -∞dB
(FRONT and REAR are controlled at the same time)
Built in soft-changing circuit for pop-noise.
- Built-in Loudness : 0dB to -15dB/1dB step
fo: 400Hz, 800Hz
- Built-in 2 band Tone Control
Bass : -14dB to +16dB/2dB step
fo: 50Hz, 80Hz, 120Hz Q: 1.0, 1.25, 1.5, 2.0
Treble : -12dB to +12dB/2dB step
fo: 8KHz, 12KHz Q: 1.0
- Built-in Soft MUTE by DC voltage control or serial data control
- 2 line serial bus control

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply voltage range..... 7.0 to 10.0V

Recommended supply voltage 9.0V

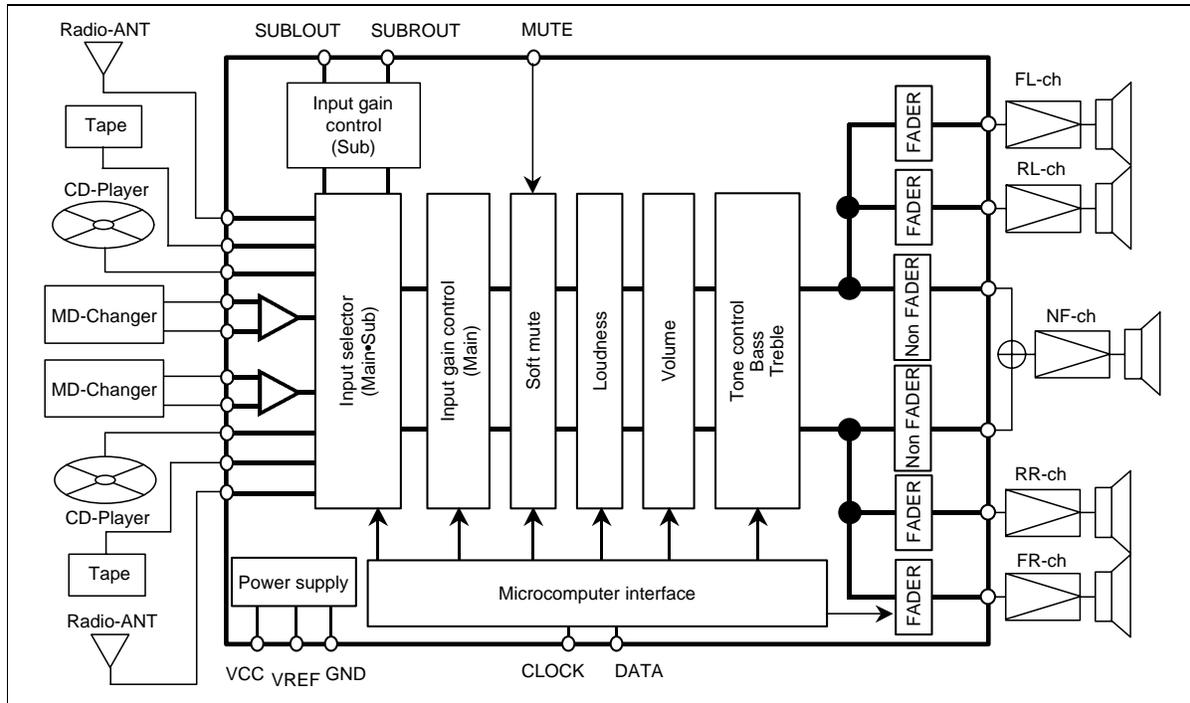
Pin Configuration (Top View)



Application

Car Audio

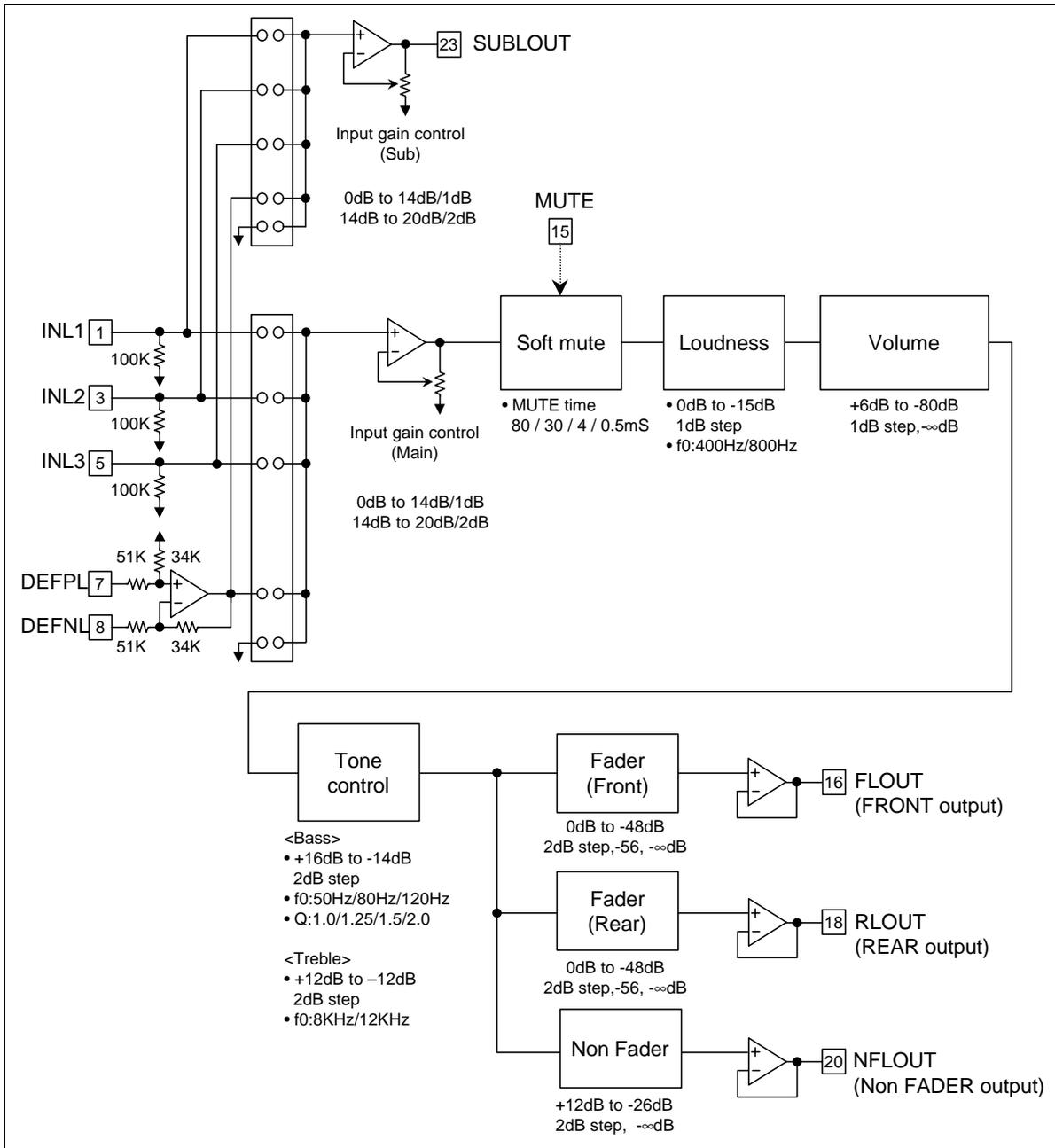
System Configuration



Pin Description

Pin No.	Name	Function
1	INL1	Input pin of L/R channel 1
2	INR1	
3	INL2	Input pin of L/R channel 2
4	INR2	
5	INL3	Input pin of L/R channel 3
6	INR3	
7	DEFPL	Positive input pin of differential amp(L channel)
8	DEFNL	Negative input pin of differential amp (L channel)
9	DEFPR	Positive input pin of differential amp (R channel)
10	DEFNR	Negative input pin of differential amp (R channel)
23	SUBLOUT	Output pin of Sub selector (Lch)
22	SUBROUT	Output pin of Sub selector (Rch)
16	FLOUT	Output pin of FADER volume (FRONT Lch)
17	FROUT	Output pin of FADER volume (FRONT Rch)
18	RLOUT	Output pin of FADER volume (REAR Lch)
19	RROUT	Output pin of FADER volume (REAR Rch)
20	NFLOUT	Output pin of Non FADER volume (REAR Lch)
21	NFROUT	Output pin of Non FADER volume (REAR Rch)
12	DATA	Input pin of Serial DATA
13	CLOCK	Input pin of CLOCK
15	MUTE	Control pin of Soft MUTE
14	GND	Ground pin
11	VCC	Power supply pin
24	VREFIN	Signal ground of IC

Internal Block Diagram (Lch Only)



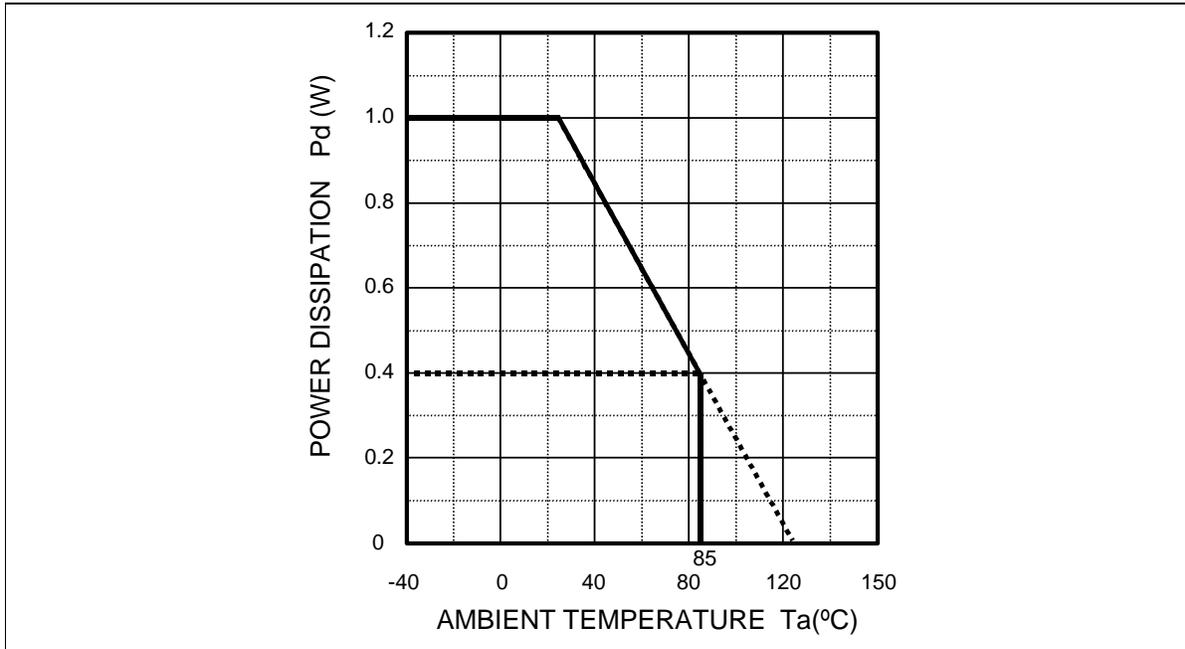
Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Ratings	Unit
V _{cc}	Power supply		10.5	V
P _d	Power dissipation	T _a ≤ 25°C	1.0	W
K	Thermal derating	T _a > 25°C (Circuit board installation)	10.0	mW/°C
T _{opr}	Operating temperature		-30 to +85	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature		-55 to +125	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Ratings			Unit
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{CC}	Power supply	7.0	9.0	10.0	V
V_{IH}	Logic "H" level input voltage (12,13,15pin)	2.1	—	5.0	
V_{IL}	Logic "H" level input voltage (12,13,15pin)	GND	—	0.7	

Thermal Deratings (Maximum Rating)



Electical Characteristics

Unless otherwise noted, $V_{CC}=9V$, $T_a=25^{\circ}C$, $R_L=10K\Omega$, Input selector : IN1

$V_i=1V_{rms}$, $f=1KHz$, Input gain control/Loudness/Volume/Tone control/FADER/Non FADER=0dB

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Limits			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	
Input selector, Input gain control						
Z_{in}	Input resistance	1,2,3,4,5,6pin	50	100	150	k Ω
S_{in}	Input selector channel separation	DIN-AUDIO Input pin to GND with the capacitance	65	75	—	dB
CMRR	Common mode rejection ratio	7,8pin / 9,10pin DIN-AUDIO At the time of common mode	40	50	—	dB
V_o (differential)	Output voltage of differential amplifier	7,9pin : $V_i = 1.5V_{rms}$ 8,10pin : $V_i = 1.5V_{rms}$ (Reverse mode of 7,9pin) selector : differential input	1.6	2.0	2.4	Vrms
V_i max	Maximum output voltage	400Hz to 30KHz BPF THD=1%	2.0	2.4	—	Vrms
G_v max	Maximum gain	$V_i = 0.1V_{rms}$, $G_v=20dB$	18	20	22	dB
G_{STEP}	Gain step	$G_v = 0dB$ to 14dB $G_v = 14dB$ to 20dB	—	1	—	dB
			—	2	—	dB
Loudness						
A_{TT} max	Maximum attenuation	$f = 10KHz$, $A_{TT} = -15dB$	-17	-15	-13	dB
G_{STEP}	Gain step		—	1	—	dB
Volume						
G_v max	Maximum gain	$A_{TT} = +6dB$ DIN-AUDIO	+4	+6	+8	dB
A_{TT} max	Maximum attenuation	$A_{TT} = -\infty dB$ DIN-AUDIO	80	90	—	dB
G_{STEP}	Gain step		—	1	—	dB
ΔA_{TT}	Attenuation error	$G_v = 0dB$	-2	0	2	dB
Fader						
A_{TT} max	Maximum attenuation	$A_{TT} = -\infty dB$ DIN-AUDIO	80	90	—	dB
G_{STEP}	Gain step		—	2	—	dB
ΔA_{TT}	Attenuation error	$G_v = 0dB$	-2	0	2	dB
Non Fader						
G_v max	Maximum gain	$G_v = +12dB$ DIN-AUDIO	+10	+12	+14	dB
A_{TT} max	Maximum attenuation	$A_{TT} = -\infty dB$ DIN-AUDIO	80	90	—	dB
G_{STEP}	Gain step	$G_v = +12dB$ to $-26dB$	—	2	—	dB

M61523FP

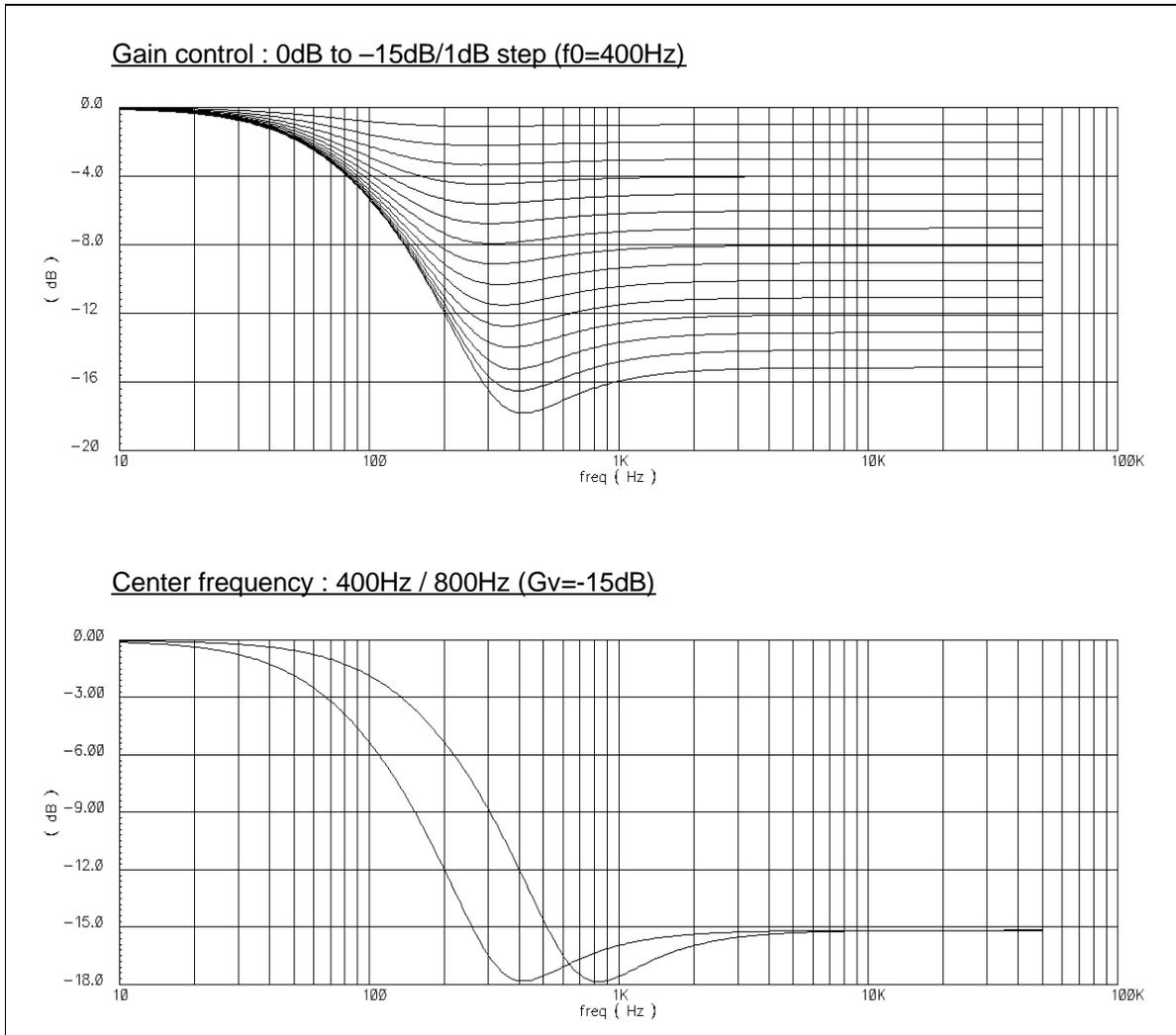
Unless otherwise noted, VCC=9V, Ta=25°C, RL=10KΩ, Input selector : IN1

Vi=1Vrms, f=1KHz, Input gain control/Loudness/Volume/Tone control/FADER/Non FADER=0dB

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Limits			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	
Bass						
G(Bass)B	Tone control voltage gain (Boost/Bass)	Vi = 0.1Vrms, f = 120Hz	+14	+16	+18	dB
G(Bass)C	Tone control voltage gain (Cut/Bass)	Vi = 0.5Vrms, f = 120Hz	-16	-14	-12	dB
GSTEP	Gain step		—	2	—	dB
f0	Center frequency	f0 = 50Hz	36.5	50	63.5	Hz
		f0 = 80Hz	58.4	80	101.6	Hz
		f0 = 120Hz	87.6	120	152.4	Hz
Treble						
G(Treble)B	Tone control voltage gain (Boost/Treble)	Vi = 0.1Vrms, f = 12KHz	+10	+12	+14	dB
G(Treble)C	Tone control voltage gain (Cut/Treble)	Vi = 0.5Vrms, f = 12KHz	-14	-12	-10	dB
G _{STEP}	Gain step		—	2	—	dB
f0	Center frequency	f0 = 8KHz	5.8	8	10.2	KHz
		f0 = 12KHz	8.8	12	15.2	KHz
Characteristics						
I _{CC}	Circuit current	No signal	—	40	55	mA
Gv	Pass gain	Vi = 2.0Vrms, 20Hz to 20KHz	-2	0	+2	dB
CS	Channel separation	Input side : Vi = 1Vrms, f = 1KHz Measurement side : Input pin to GND with the capacitance	70	80	—	dB
Vo max	Maximum output voltage	400Hz to 30KHz BPF THD = 1%	2.0	2.4	—	Vrms
THD	Total harmonic distortion	400Hz to 30KHz BPF Vo = 1Vrms, ALL FLAT	—	0.009	0.04	%
Vno	Output noise voltage	DIN-AUDIO, ALL FLAT Input pin to GND with the capacitance	—	12	24	μVrms
		DIN-AUDIO, FADER = -∞dB Input pin to GND with the capacitance	—	3	10	μVrms

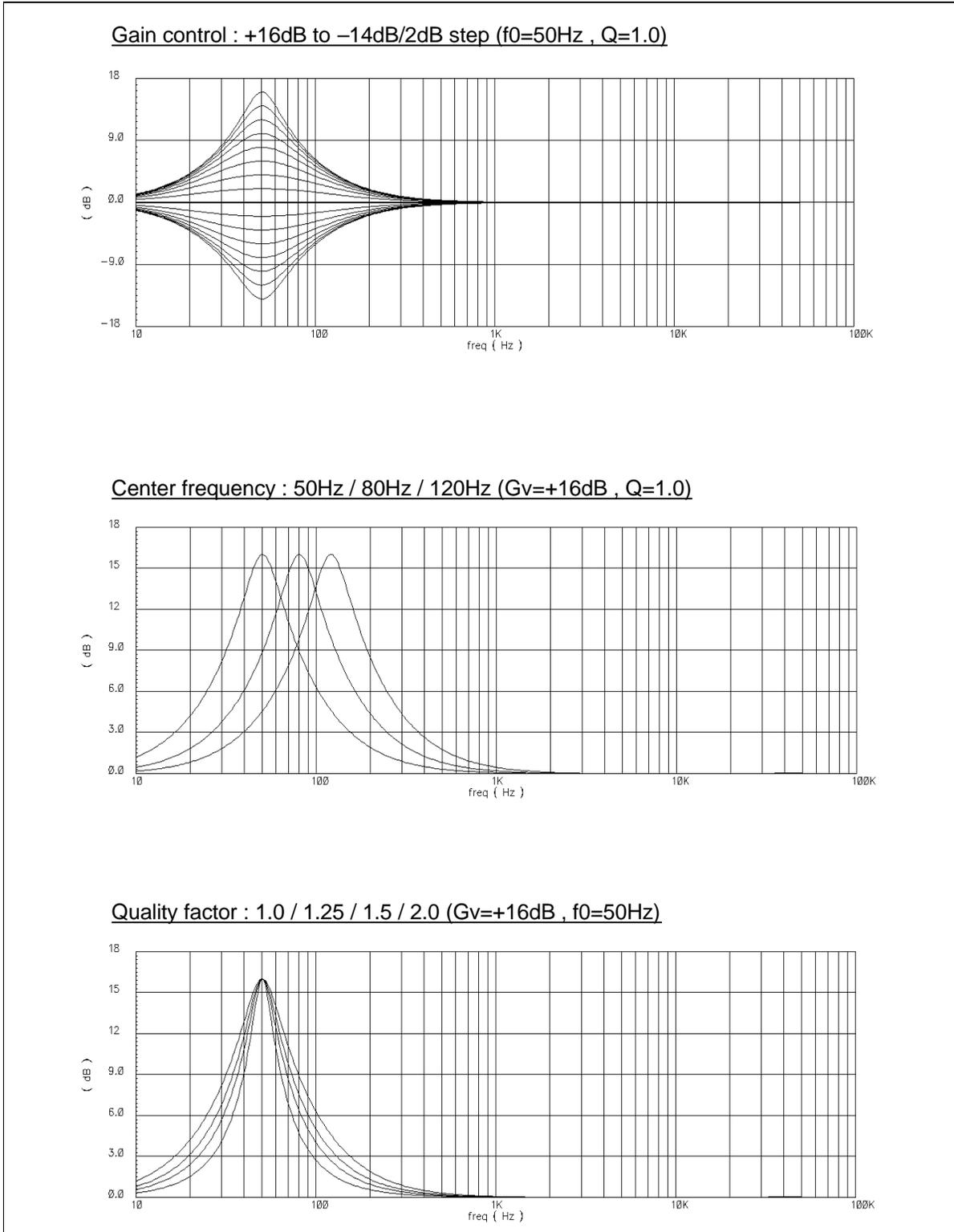
Loudness Frequency Characteristics

(note) These characteristics are the simulation result.

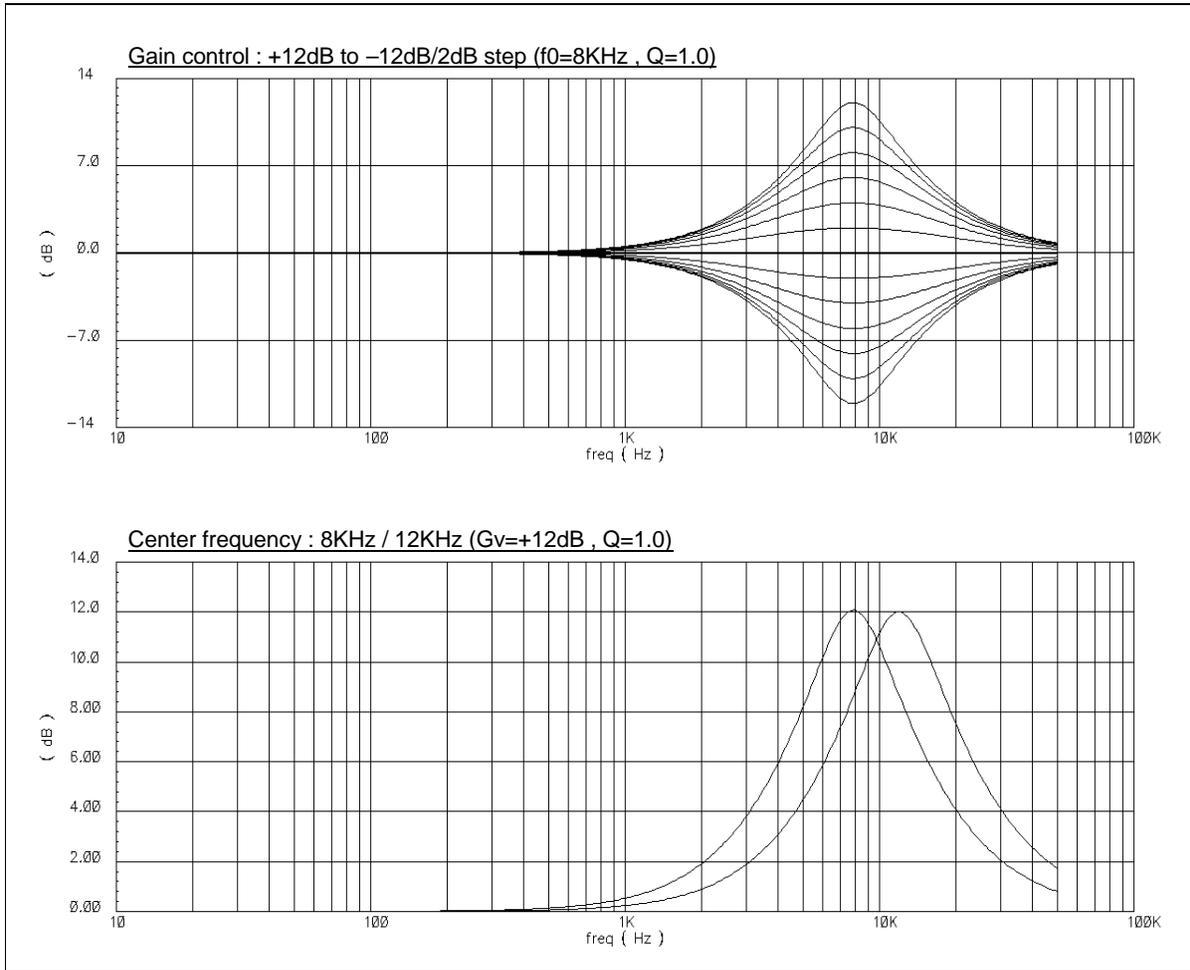


Tone Control Frequency Characteristics

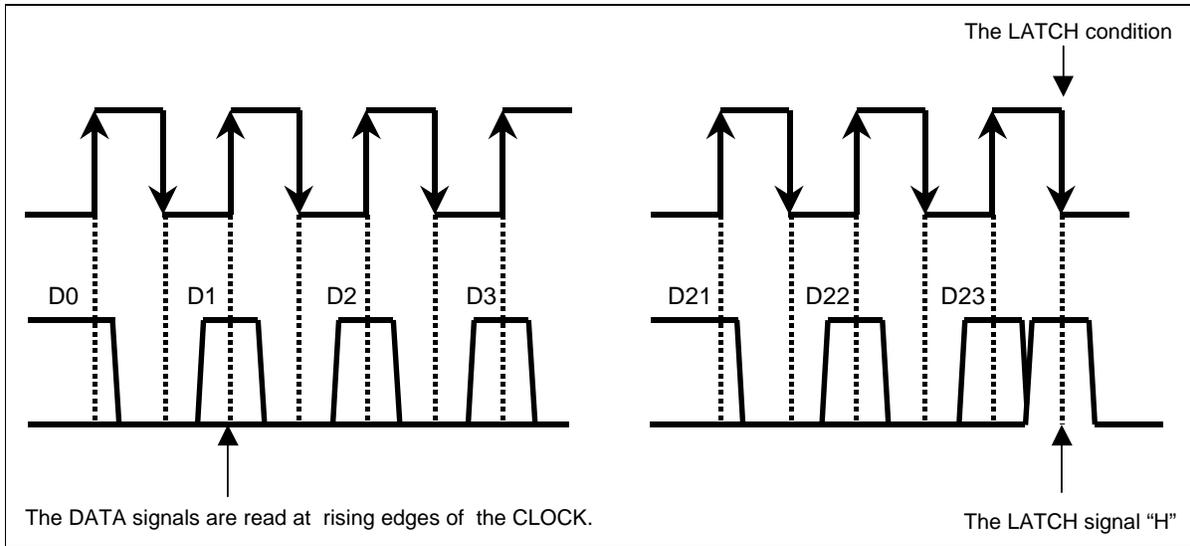
(1) Bass frequency characteristics (These characteristics are the simulation result.)



(2) Treble frequency characteristics (These characteristics are the simulation result.)



Relationship between Data and Clock



How to transmit DATA.

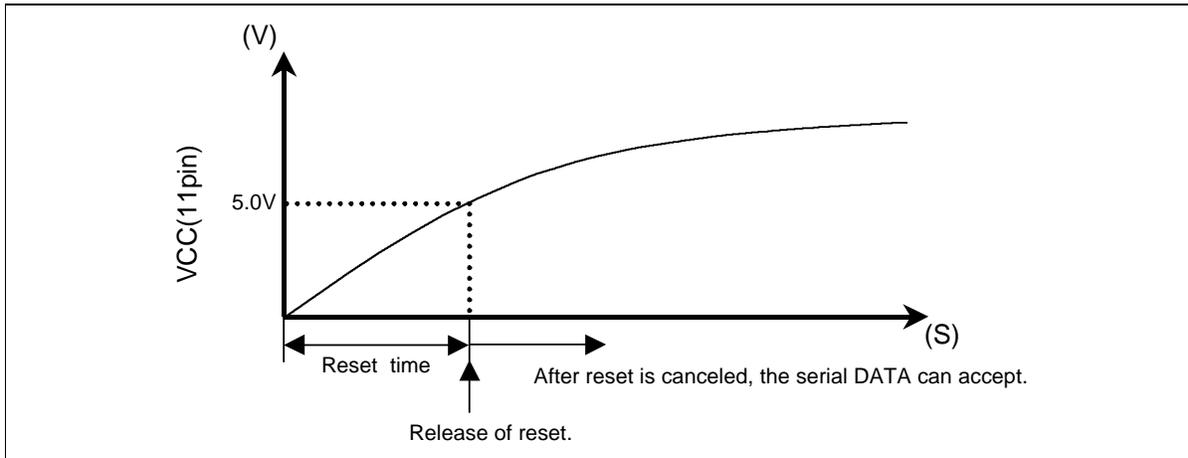
This IC reads DATA signal at the rising edge of the CLOCK.

When DATA are transmitted, setting up the DATA line is always "L" at the falling edge of the CLOCK.

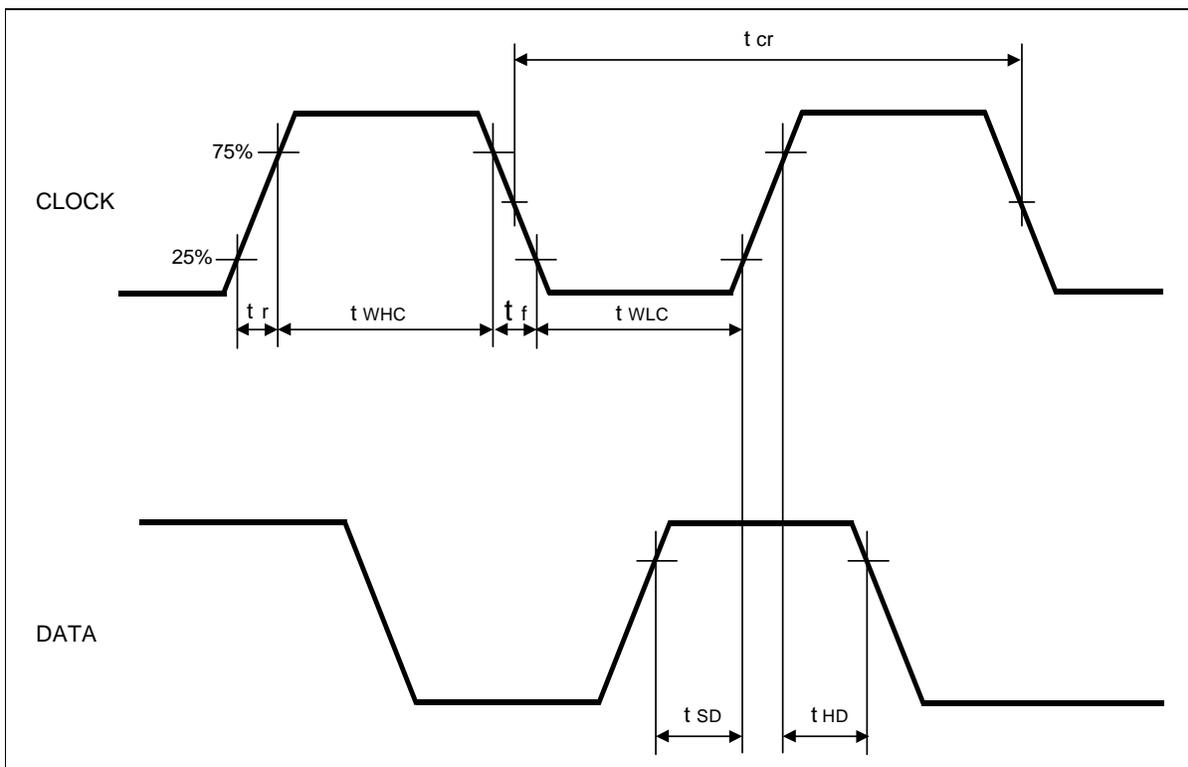
Power on Reset

This IC builds in the power on reset function.

The voltage of V_{CC} (11 pin) less than 5.0V, the serial DATA can not accept.



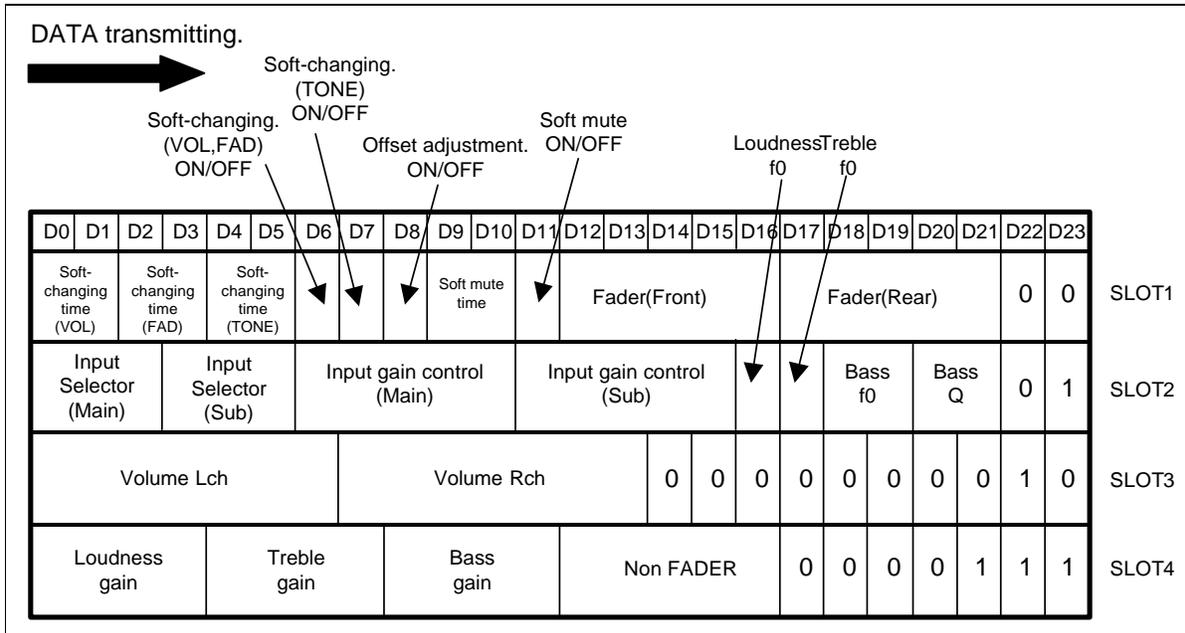
Clock and Data Timing



Timing Definition of Digital Block

Symbol	Parameter	Limits			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
t_{cr}	CLOCK cycle time	4.0	—	—	μ S
t_{WHC}	CLOCK pulse width ("H" level)	1.6	—	—	
t_{WLC}	CLOCK pulse width ("L" level)	1.6	—	—	
t_r	Rising time of CLOCK	—	—	0.4	
t_{SD}	Falling time of CLOCK	—	—	0.4	
t_{HD}	DATA setup time	0.8	—	—	
t_t	DATA hold time	0.8	—	—	

Data Control Specification



Set-up of an inside in each slot switching as follows.

SLOT1 (D22, D23=0,0) : • Soft-changing time, Soft-changing ON/OFF, Offset adjustment ON/OFF, Soft mute time

→ Set-up of an inside switching soon after LATCH condition.

• Soft mute ON/OFF

→ After set up at Soft mute time, soft mute 'ON' can work.

• Fader (Front,Rear)

→ Set-up of an inside switching slowly at the time when it was set up by Soft-changing time (Fad) after LATCH condition.

SLOT2 (D22, D23=0,1) : Set-up of an inside switching soon after LATCH condition.

SLOT3 (D22, D23=1,0) : Set-up of an inside switching slowly at the time when it was set up by Soft-changing time (VOL) of Slot1 After LATCH condition.

(When Soft-changing(VOL) of the slot 1 is off, A setup of an inside switching soon after LATCH condition.)

SLOT4 (D22, D23=1,1) : Set-up of an inside switching slowly at the time when it was set up by Soft-changing time (TONE) of Slot1 After LATCH condition.

(When Soft-changing (TONE) of the slot 1 is off, A setup of an inside switching soon after LATCH condition.)

(note) Refer to the next page for Soft mute/Soft-changing (VOL, FAD, TONE) in detail.

Soft-Changing

This IC built in the Soft-changing circuit for reduce the step-noise when internal SW changing.

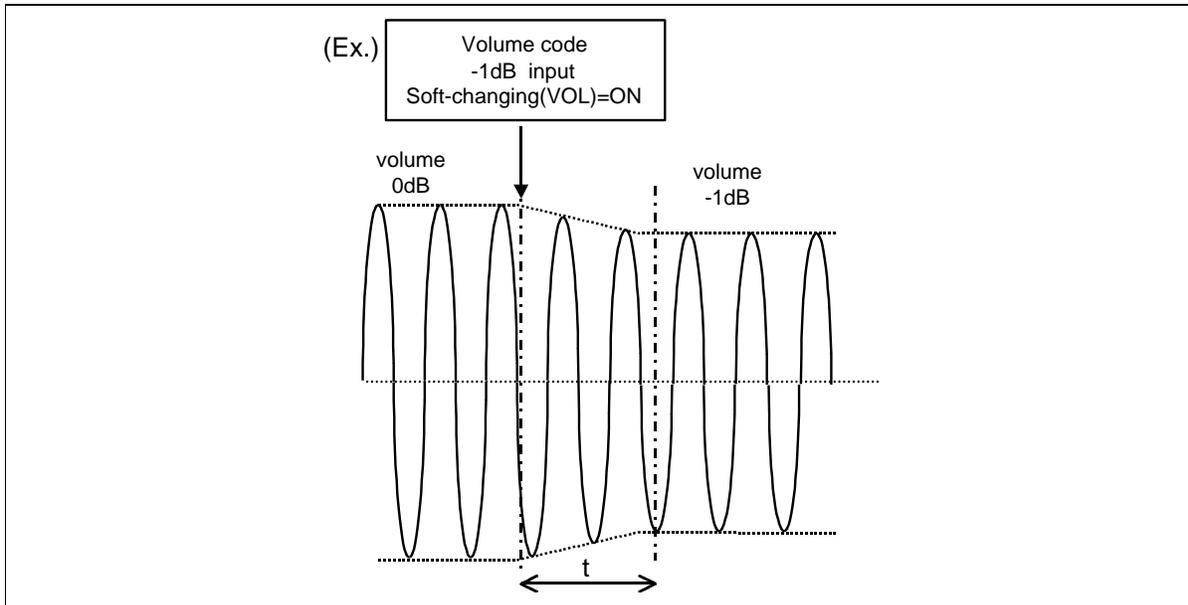
By this function, Switching noise of no-signal and some signals can be reduced.

At the Time of Volume and Fader Changing

The Soft-changing of Volume and Fader can work as follows,

- (1) At the time of Soft-changing (VOL, FAD) ON
- (2) Volume : At the time of changing in the 1dB or 2dB step.
Fader : At the time of changing in the 2dB step.
- (3) After the last Soft-changing (VOL, FAD) is completed.

Soft-changing time (VOL, FAD) can be select for four kinds of the bottom table.



t: Soft-changing time (You can changed by serial DATA.)

Note) Serial DATA isn't accepted during Soft-changing.

Soft Switching Time (Vol)

Time	D0	D1
60ms	1	1
40ms	1	0
20ms	0	1
5ms	0	0

Soft Switching Time (Fad)

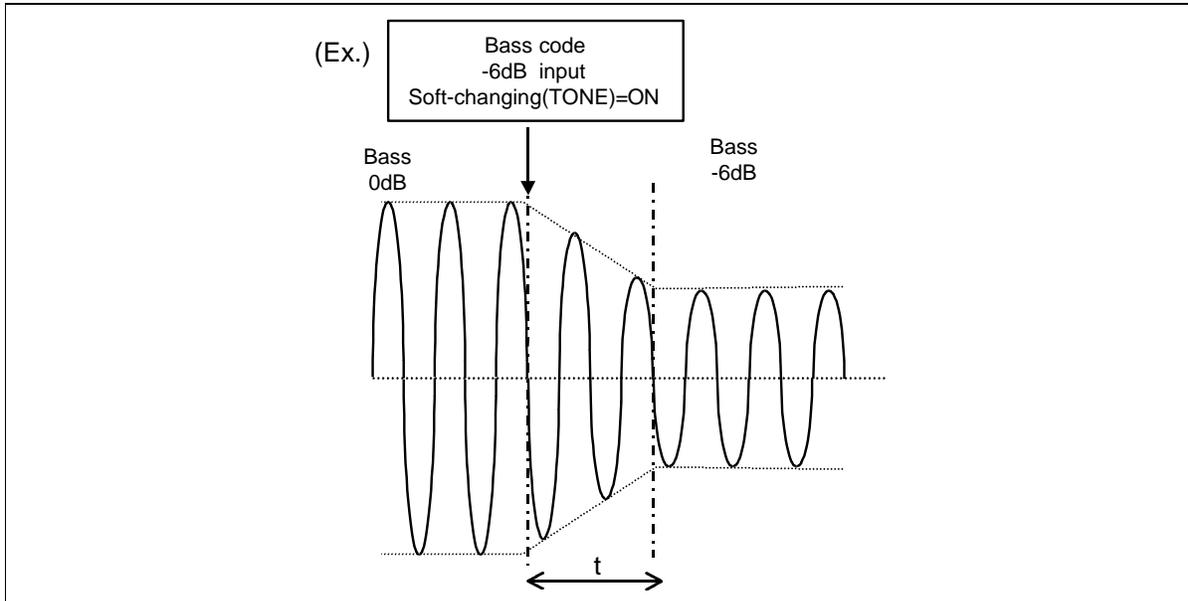
Time	D2	D3
100ms	1	1
80ms	1	0
60ms	0	1
40ms	0	0

At the Time of Loudness, Bass, Treble and Non Fader Changing

The Soft-changing of Loudness, Bass, Treble and Non Fader can work as follows,

- (1) At the time of Soft-changing (TONE) ON
- (2) At the time of step switching.
- (3) After the last Soft-changing (TONE) is completed.

Soft-changing time (TONE) can be select for four kinds of the bottom table.



t: Soft-changing time (You can changed by serial DATA.)

Note) Serial DATA isn't accepted during Soft-changing.

Soft Switching Time (Tone)

Time	D4	D5
100ms	1	1
80ms	1	0
60ms	0	1
40ms	0	0

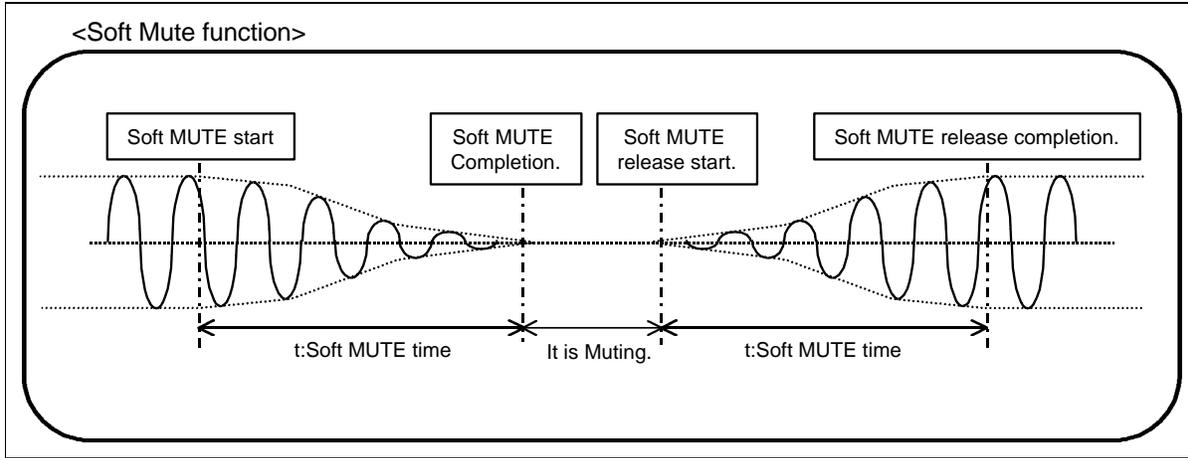
Soft Mute

This IC builds in the Soft Mute function for reduce pop-noise when Mute ON or OFF.

because of pop noise decrease when MUTE/MUTE release moves.

Soft Mute controlled directly with 15 pin (MUTE Pin) or can be controlled by Serial DATA.

Soft Mute time can be changed by Serial DATA as for four kinds (0.5mS/10mS/30mS/80mS) .



1. Soft Mute controlled by the MUTE pin (15pin).
 Soft Mute → ON: “L level →H level (at the rising edge)”
 Soft Mute → OFF: “H level →L level (at the falling edge)”

MUTE pin (15pin)	IC inside movement
L	Soft MUTE release
L→H	Soft MUTE start
H	MUTE
H→L	Soft MUTE release start

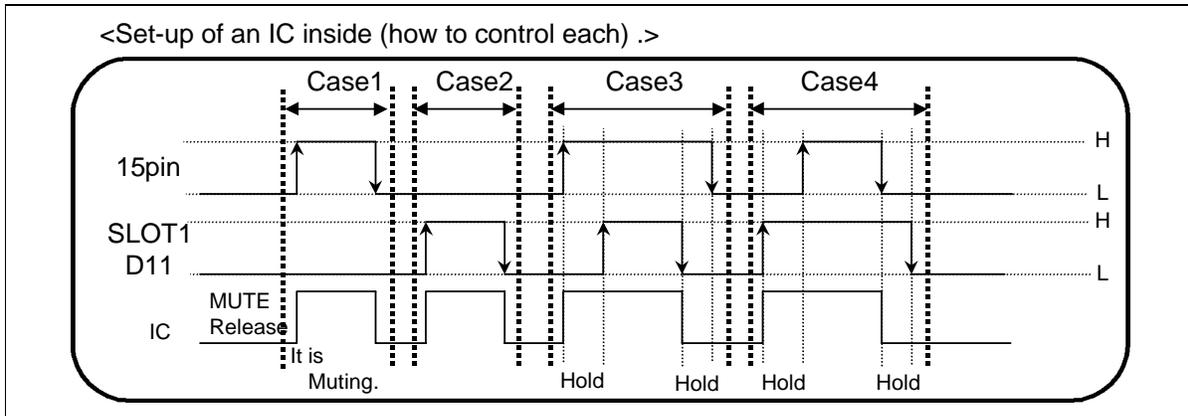
Note) Refer to (page 5) recommend conditions for the L/H threshold voltage.

2. Soft Mute controlled by Serial DATA.
 Soft Mute ON/OFF can be controlled by D11 of the slot 1 DATA input format (page 12).

3. Relations between the MUTE pin (15pin) control and Serial DATA control.

As for the Soft Mute ON/OFF, it is priority that the rising edge and the falling edge are inputted first 15pin control or Serial DATA control as the bottom figure.

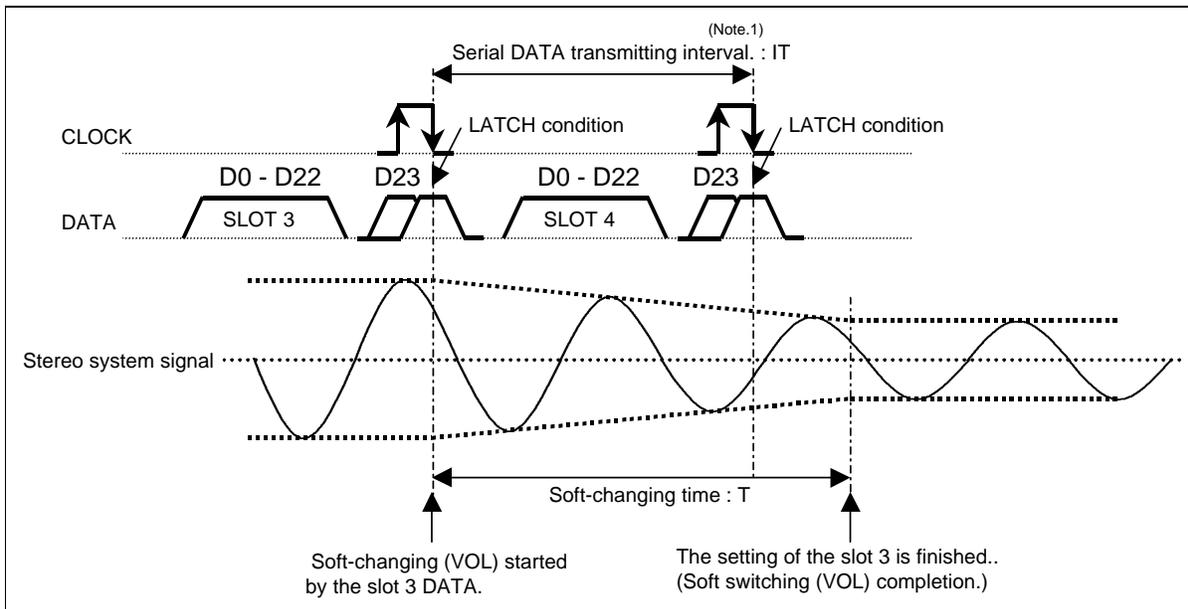
- Case1 : Mute ON/OFF controlled by 15pin.
- Case2 : Mute ON/OFF controlled by Serial DATA.
- Case3 : Mute starting is controlled by 15pin and Mute release is controlled by Serial DATA.
- Case4 : Mute starting is controlled by Serial DATA and Mute release is controlled by 15pin.



Data Transmission and Relation of the Soft-Changing Time

This IC do not accept next DATA (LATCH condition) until the Soft-changing finished.

(Transmission Slot 1, Slot 3 and Slot 4 of the DATA input format.)



(Note) The slot 4 DATA are ineffective as the upper figure.

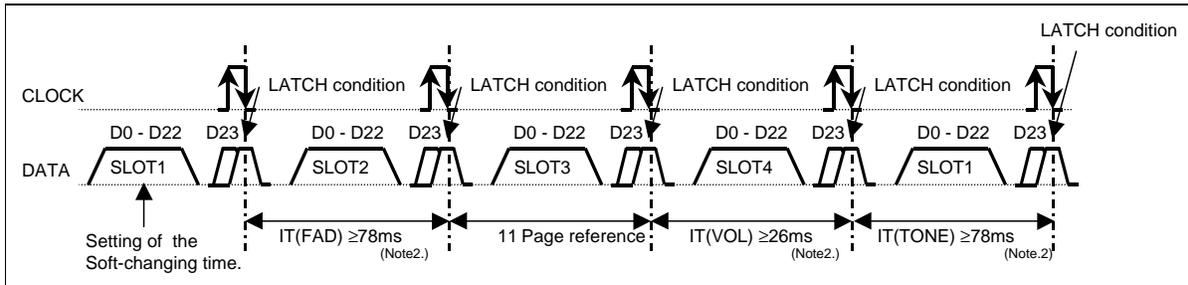
In to set the Serial DATA transmitting interval: IT from MCU (microcomputer) to M61523FP.

Serial DATA transmitting interval : IT > Soft-changing time : T

(The reading error of the DATA does not occur.)

DATA transmitting example

Serial DATA transmitting interval (IT) setting when Soft-changing time (VOL) = 20mS, (FAD) = 60mS, (TONE) = 60mS.



Note1. Serial DATA transmitting interval (IT) = The interval of LATCH condition and LATCH condition.

Note2. $IT(FAD) = 60\text{msec} + (60\text{msec} \times 30\%)$, $IT(VOL) = 20\text{msec} + (20\text{msec} \times 30\%)$, $IT(TONE) = 60\text{msec} + (60\text{msec} \times 30\%)$

Slot1 Data Code

Soft-changing time (VOL)			Soft-changing time (FAD)			FADER						
Time	D0	D1	Time	D2	D3	ATT	FRONT	D12	D13	D14	D15	D16
60ms	1	1	100ms	1	1		REAR	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21
40ms	1	0	80ms	1	0	0dB		1	1	0	1	0
20ms	0	1	60ms	0	1	-2dB		1	1	0	0	1
● 5ms	0	0	● 40ms	0	0	-4dB		1	1	0	0	0
Soft-changing time (TONE)			Soft-changing (VOL,FAD)			-6dB		1	0	1	1	1
Time	D4	D5	Soft changing (VOL,FAD)	D6	-8dB		1	0	1	1	0	
100ms	1	1	ON	1	-10dB		1	0	1	0	1	
80ms	1	0	● OFF *1	0	-12dB		1	0	1	0	0	
60ms	0	1	Offset adjustment ON/OFF			-14dB		1	0	0	1	1
● 40ms	0	0	Offset adjustment	D8	-16dB		1	0	0	1	0	
Soft-changing (TONE)			ON	1	-18dB		1	0	0	0	1	
Soft changing (TONE)	D7	ON	1	ON	1	-20dB		1	0	0	0	0
● OFF *1	0	● OFF *2	0	OFF *2	0	-22dB		0	1	1	1	1
Soft MUTE time			Soft MUTE ON/OFF			-24dB		0	1	1	1	0
Time	D9	D10	Soft MUTE	D11	-26dB		0	1	1	0	1	
80.0ms	1	1	ON	1	-28dB		0	1	1	0	0	
30.0ms	1	0	● OFF	0	-30dB		0	1	0	1	1	
10.0ms	0	1	FADER			-32dB		0	1	0	1	0
● 0.5ms	0	0	Soft MUTE ON/OFF			-34dB		0	1	0	0	1
						-36dB		0	1	0	0	0
						-38dB		0	0	1	1	1
						-40dB		0	0	1	1	0
						-42dB		0	0	1	0	1
						-44dB		0	0	1	0	0
						-46dB		0	0	0	1	1
						-48dB		0	0	0	1	0
						-56dB *3		0	0	0	0	1
						● -∞dB		0	0	0	0	0

*1 When soft changing is OFF, FADER changing of slot 1 and each setup of slot 3 and 4 can be switching without changing time.

*2 When Offset adjustment is OFF, an adjustment result right before the front is maintained.

*3 Soft changing circuit doesn't work at FADER changing -48dB ↔ -56dB (Because changing step is beyond 2dB).

Please refer page 13.

Note.) Offset adjustment function is only a main-signal., the sub-signal isn't built in.

● It is initial setting when power supply turn on.

Note) Don't transmit designated outside data.

Slot2 Data Code

Input gain control

Gain	Main	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
	Sub	D11	D12	D13	D14	D15
+20dB		1	0	0	0	1
+18dB		1	0	0	0	0
+16dB		0	1	1	1	1
+14dB		0	1	1	1	0
+13dB		0	1	1	0	1
+12dB		0	1	1	0	0
+11dB		0	1	0	1	1
+10dB		0	1	0	1	0
+9dB		0	1	0	0	1
+8dB		0	1	0	0	0
+7dB		0	0	1	1	1
+6dB		0	0	1	1	0
+5dB		0	0	1	0	1
+4dB		0	0	1	0	0
+3dB		0	0	0	1	1
+2dB		0	0	0	1	0
+1dB		0	0	0	0	1
● 0dB		0	0	0	0	0

Input selector

Selector	Main	D0	D1	D2
	Sub	D3	D4	D5
IN1		1	0	0
IN2		0	1	1
IN3		0	1	0
Differential input		0	0	1
● MUTE		0	0	0

Loudness f0

f0	D16
800Hz	1
● 400Hz	0

Treble f0

f0	D17
12KHz	1
● 8KHz	0

Bass f0

f0	D18	D19
120Hz	1	0
80Hz	0	1
● 50Hz	0	0

Bass Q

Q	D20	D21
2.0	1	1
1.5	1	0
1.25	0	1
● 1.0	0	0

- It is initial setting when power supply turn on.

Slot3 Data Code

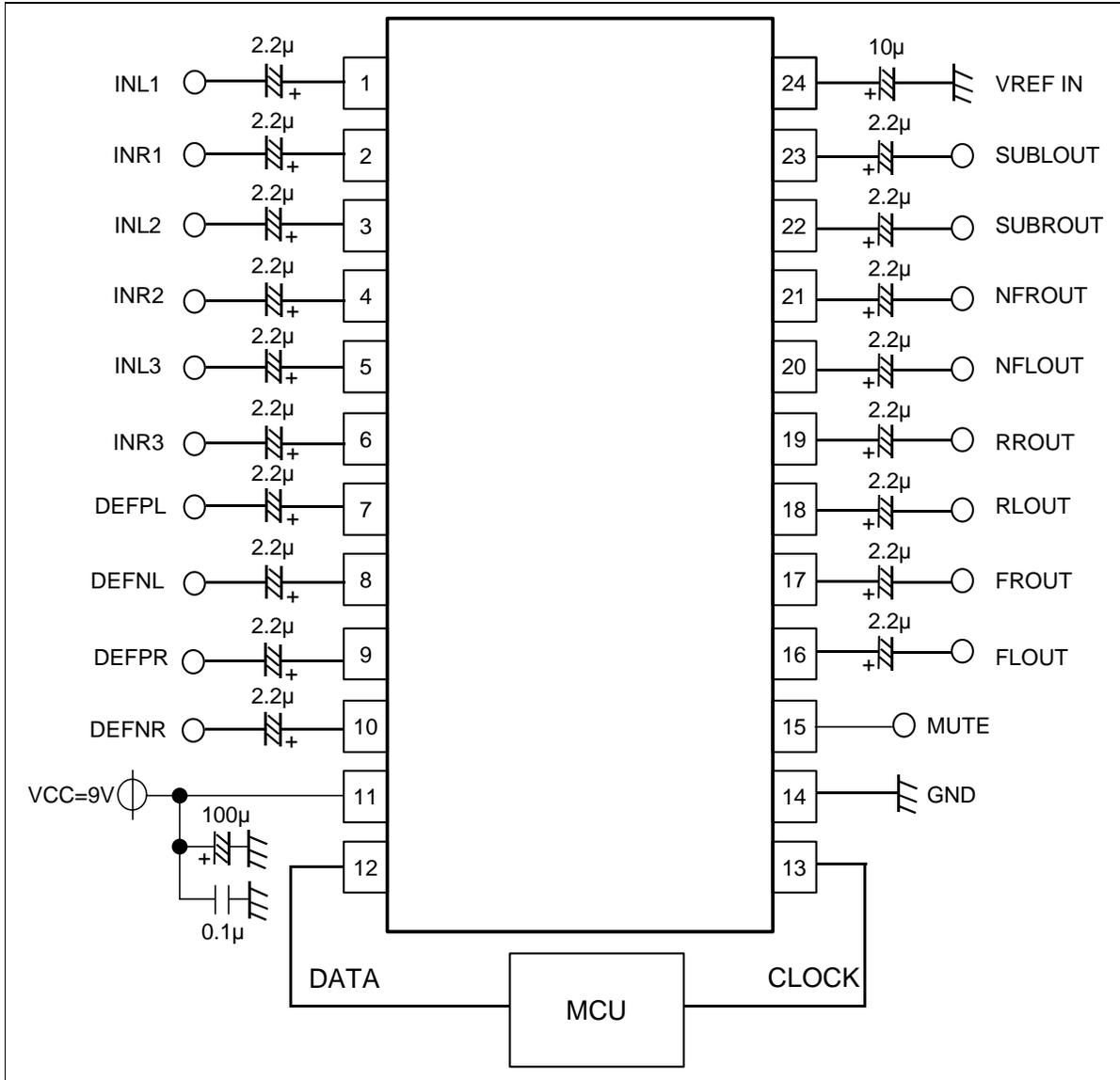
Volume

ATT	Lch	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6
	Rch	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13
+6dB	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
+5dB	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
+4dB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
+3dB	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
+2dB	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
+1dB	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0dB	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
-1dB	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
-2dB	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
-3dB	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
-4dB	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
-5dB	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
-6dB	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
-7dB	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
-8dB	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
-9dB	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
-10dB	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
-11dB	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
-12dB	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
-13dB	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
-14dB	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
-15dB	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
-16dB	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
-17dB	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-18dB	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
-19dB	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
-20dB	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
-21dB	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
-22dB	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
-23dB	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
-24dB	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
-25dB	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
-26dB	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
-27dB	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
-28dB	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
-29dB	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
-30dB	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
-31dB	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
-32dB	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
-33dB	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
-34dB	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
-35dB	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
-36dB	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
-37dB	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0

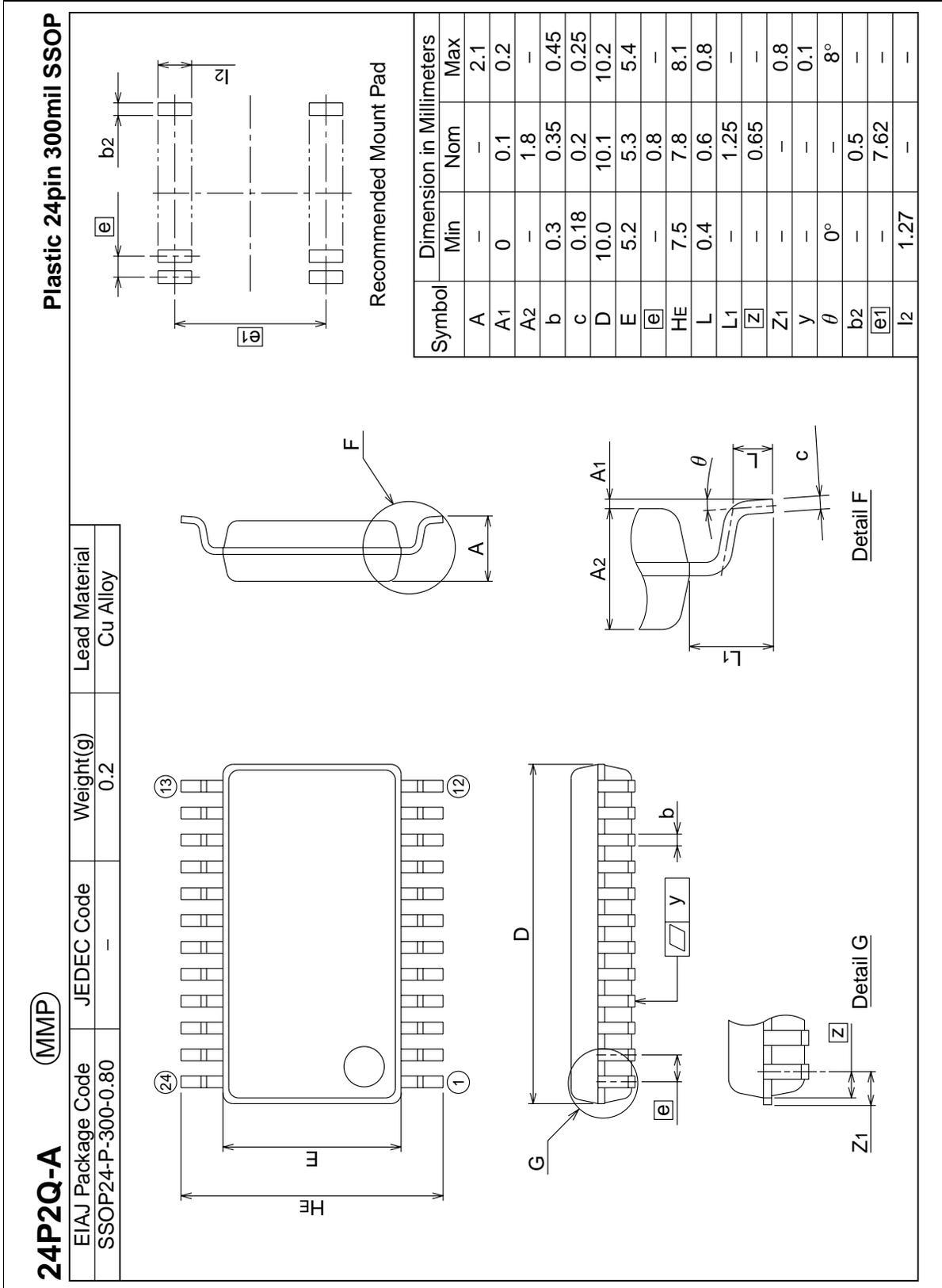
ATT	Lch	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6
	Rch	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13
-38dB	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
-39dB	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
-40dB	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
-41dB	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
-42dB	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
-43dB	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
-44dB	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
-45dB	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
-46dB	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
-47dB	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
-48dB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
-49dB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
-50dB	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
-51dB	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
-52dB	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
-53dB	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
-54dB	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
-55dB	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
-56dB	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
-57dB	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
-58dB	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
-59dB	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
-60dB	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
-61dB	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
-62dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
-63dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
-64dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
-65dB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
-66dB	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
-67dB	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
-68dB	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
-69dB	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
-70dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
-71dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
-72dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
-73dB	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
-74dB	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
-75dB	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
-76dB	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
-77dB	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
-78dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
-79dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
-80dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
● -∞dB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

- It is initial setting when power supply turn on.

Application Example



Detailed Diagram Of Package Outline



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Renesas Technology Europe Limited.
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Tel: <44> (1628) 585 100, Fax: <44> (1628) 585 900

Renesas Technology Europe GmbH
Dornacher Str. 3, D-85622 Feldkirchen, Germany
Tel: <49> (89) 380 70 0, Fax: <49> (89) 929 30 11

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Renesas Technology Taiwan Co., Ltd.
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Renesas Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.
26/F., Ruijin Building, No.205 Maoming Road (S), Shanghai 200020, China
Tel: <86> (21) 6472-1001, Fax: <86> (21) 6415-2952

Renesas Technology Singapore Pte. Ltd.
1, Harbour Front Avenue, #06-10, Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632
Tel: <65> 6213-0200, Fax: <65> 6278-8001